

3,000 WORDS

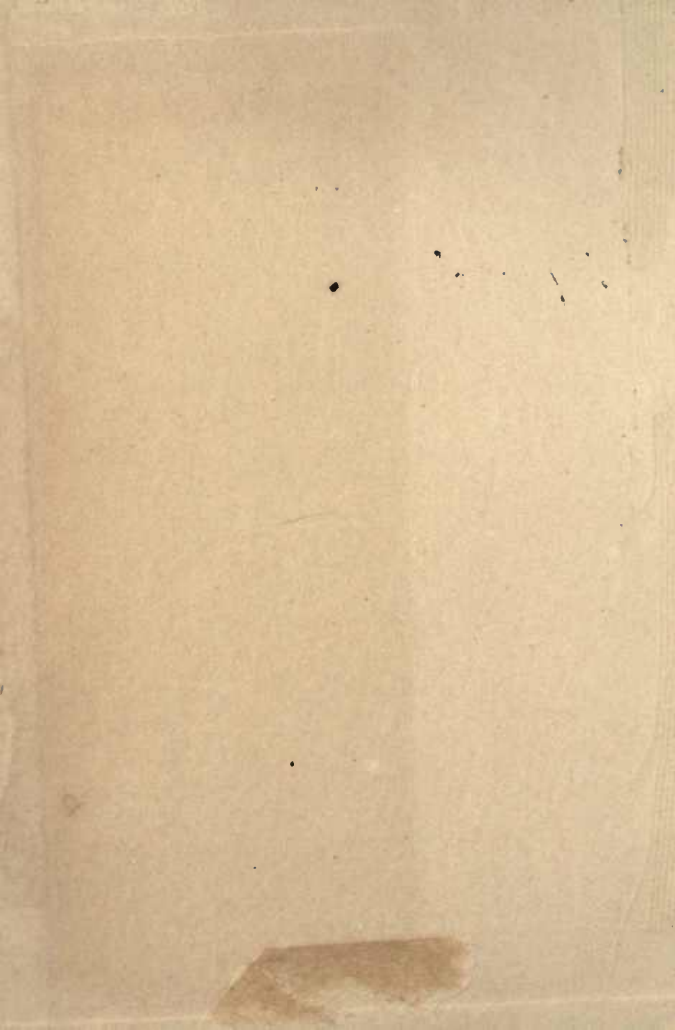
PRONOUNCING

HANDBOOK

of

WORDS

OFTEN MISPRONOUNCED



MAY 10
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL
LOS ANGELES, -- CAL.

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GARFIELD AND THE PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK.

SOULE & CAMPBELL'S
PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK
OF
WORDS OFTEN MISPRONOUNCED,
AND OF WORDS AS TO WHICH A CHOICE OF PRONUNCIATION
IS ALLOWED.

3000 Mistakes in Pronunciation Corrected.

A POCKET VOLUME.

PRICE 50 CENTS.

In the able article on "CHARACTERISTICS OF PRESIDENT GARFIELD," in *The Century Magazine*, its author, E. V. SMALLEY, thus alludes to this little book:

"He had a great love for linguistic knowledge, and would often make a half-game and half-study with his children of telling the meanings of words, or detecting errors in pronunciation. Dropping in at his house, one morning in the campaign summer of 1880, just as breakfast was over, I found the family lingering at the table while the General read from a little dictionary of words frequently mispronounced. He would spell the word, and then ask each in turn what the correct pronunciation should be. The elders were about as apt to make mistakes as the children, and a great deal of lively chat and merriment, and not a little instruction, resulted from the exercise. This he kept up every morning after breakfast until the book was exhausted."

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LOS ANGELES, CAL.
PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK

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WORDS OFTEN MISPRONOUNCED

AND OF

*WORDS AS TO WHICH A CHOICE OF PRONUNCIATION
IS ALLOWED*

BY

RICHARD SOULE

AND

LOOMIS J. CAMPBELL

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P R E F A C E .



It is the purpose of this Handbook to report the current usage of the best speakers with regard to such words as are the most liable to be mispronounced, and also to record such words as may be pronounced in either of two ways without any offence to good taste.

In the latter case, that mode which is supported by the greater weight of authority and is the more generally accepted is put first in order.

In the preparation of the book the latest editions of the Quarto Dictionaries of Webster and Worcester have been examined with care, and also the works of the eminent English orthoëpists, Smart, Cull, and Cooley, who make known the best usage of cultivated Englishmen of the present day. Still further research has been made whenever it seemed desirable.

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The compilers have noted and carefully considered the cases in which these authorities differ, and have adopted that mode of pronunciation which seemed to them clearly preferable.

As to the use of this book in schools it may be suggested that each page contains a suitable number of words for a single lesson. Different teachers will doubtless adopt different ways of using the book to suit the wants of their classes.

A good way would be to have the words of the lesson written out on the blackboard, without accents or other marks. The pupils should then pronounce the words as they are pointed out by the teacher.

That the book may be the better adapted for use in schools, some preliminary cautions against common errors are given, and short lists of illustrative words are added, to serve the purpose of drill in pronouncing such words correctly.

BOSTON, MASS., 1873.

INTRODUCTION.

1. Marked Letters.

THE following words will serve to indicate the sounds of the marked letters used in the Vocabulary:—

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, oōze, good, ānd, ěnd, ōl, ōn, ūp, ārm, fāre. ow is sounded as in owl, *th* (italicized) as in *thor*, **th** (unitalicized) as in **thin**, **g** as in **get**, **ch** as in **chop**, **er** as in **her**. The vowel **a**, when unaccented, at the end of a word, has a brief sound of **ä** (as in **arm**).

An unmarked vowel (except **a**), forming or ending a syllable, has its long or name sound.

The vowel **a** unmarked, forming or ending an *unaccented* syllable, commonly has a slight sound of **a** as in **arm**. But see 30, page xv.

An unmarked vowel, followed in the same syllable by any consonant except **r**, has its short sound. But **ar** is pronounced as in **arm**, **er** as in **her**, or as in **nor**. **ur** as in **fur**.

2. Remarks on Certain Sounds.

It may be well to make the following brief remarks in relation to certain points of pronunciation not familiar to most speakers, or in regard to which there is a difference of opinion among orthoëpists.

a as in ask, staff, pass, dance, &c.

1. Many cultivated speakers give to the vowel in words of this class the sound of **a** as in **and**. Another large class of speakers give in such words the sound of **a** as in **arm**. Those who prefer the first as the proper quality of the element should avoid the drawl or thin, prolonged sound which is sometimes given to it. Some eminent orthoëpists regard this vowel as of an intermediate quality between **a** as in **and** and **a** as in **arm**; and, as those speakers who hold this opinion would probably avoid the extremes of sound sometimes heard, there may be no practical objection to attempting such a pronunciation.

a as in fare, or e as in there.

2. The most eminent orthoëpists in this country and in England give to the vowel **a** or **e** in

words of this class the sound of long **a** deprived of its vanishing element **e** (as heard in *pay, say, &c.*, in which words the *y* may be considered as representing this vanishing element). This practice is better observed by Englishmen than by Americans. In the United States a somewhat lengthened form of **a** as in **and**, although not sanctioned by the Dictionaries, is more commonly given to words of this class, and is not, perhaps, to be condemned. The sound occurs only before **r**, and should be *closely blended* with the slight sound of **u**, as in **urn**, which is heard before **r** in the pronunciation of such words.

3. The compound long vowel sound, generally indicated by **u**, as in **use**, begins with the consonant **y** and ends with **oo**, — **yoo**.

This is the sound heard in the words *unit (yoo'-nit)*, *cube (kyoob)*, *mute (myoot)*, *educate (ed'yoo-kate)*, &c. But when the compound vowel **u**, or its equivalent, in a monosyllable or an accented syllable, follows *t, d, l, n, s, th, or j* (commonly), the initial element is slighted so as to become a very brief and indistinct sound of **i** as in **ill**; as in *tune, duke, lunar, nude, suit, enthusiast, jewel*.

In both cases the elements composing the sound of **u** must be drawn together and pronounced in the same syllable.

After **r**, **ch**, and **sh** the initial element is omitted and only the final element **oo** (long or short) is heard, as in *rule* (*rōol*), *true* (*trōo*), *truth* (*trōoth*), *fruit* (*frōot*), *grew* (*grōo*), *chew* (*chōo*), *sure* (*shōor*), *sugar* (*shōō'gar*). In some words the same effect is produced by **j**, as *jeune* (*je-jōon'*).

4. When a short sound of **o** occurs before **ss**, **st**, **th**, or the sound of **f**, as in *cross*, *cost*, *broth*, *soft*, *cough*, and in some cases before **ng**, as in *long*, *strong*, it is the practice of the best speakers to give to the **o** a medium sound between **o** as in *on* and **a** as in *fall*.

5. Many speakers in England give to **e**, **ea**, **i**, and **y**, in a few words (as *herd*, *earth*, *girl*, *myrtle*) whose vowel element is commonly pronounced as **u** in *urn*, a sound very nearly like that of **e** as in *end*; but as this distinction is very generally disregarded in this country, and not consistently preserved in England, the sound has received no distinctive mark in the Vocabulary.

3. Cautions against some Common Errors in Pronunciation.

1. Do not pronounce *ing* like *in*; as *eve'nin* for *eve'ning*, *writ'in* for *writ'ing*.

Pronounce the following: Speak'ing, read'ing, talk'ing, walk'ing, stop'ing, smok'ing, suppos'ing, expect'ing, cel'ebating.

2. Do not pronounce *ow* like *ur* or *uh*; as *hol'ur* or *hol'luh* for *hol'low*, *shad'ur* or *shad'uh* for *shad'ow*.

Pronounce the following: Bor'row, to-mor'row, nar'row, yel'low, fel'low, wid'ow, pil'low, mel'lowing, swal'lowing.

3. Do not pronounce *ed* like *id* or *ud*; as *unit'id* or *unit'ud* for *unit'ed*, *provid'id* or *provid'ud* for *provid'ed*.

Pronounce the following: Rest'ed, resid'ed, decid'ed, regard'ed, exhib'ited, cel'ebated, excit'ed, delight'ed, support'ed.

4. Do not pronounce *ess* like *iss*; as *good'niss* for *good'ness*, *bold'niss* for *bold'ness*.

Pronounce the following: Hard'ness, bad'ness, harm'less, care'less, clear'ness, ful'ness, seam'stress, host'ess, em'press.

5. Do not pronounce *el* like *il*, nor *et* like *it*, nor *est* like *ist*; as *cru'il* for *cru'el*, *bask'it* for *bask'et*, *for'ist* for *for'est*.

Pronounce the following: Fu'el, du'el, bush'el,

yet, get, mark'et, hatch'et, rack'et, rock'et, riv'ulet, hon'est, bold'est, larg'est, small'est, young'est, strong'est.

6. **Do not pronounce *ent* like *unt*, nor *ence* like *unce*; as *si'lunt* for *si'lent*, *sen'tunce* for *sen'tence*.**

Pronounce the following: Pru'dent, de'cent, mo'ment, gar'ment, mon'ument, gov'ernment, superintend'ent, par'liament (par'li-ment), six'pence, pa'tience, expe'rience, superintend'ence.

7. **Do not insert the sound of short *u* before a final *n*; as *hel'um* for *helm*, *chas'um* for *chasm*.**

Pronounce the following: Spasm, whelm, rhythm, phan'tasm, bap'tism, pa'triotism, elm, film, overwhelm', worm.

8. **Do not give the drawling sound $\check{a}\bar{o}\bar{o}$ for *ou* (i. e. $\check{a}\bar{o}\bar{o}$); as $\check{c}\bar{a}\bar{o}\bar{o}$ for *cow*, $h\check{a}\bar{o}\bar{o}$ s for *house*.**

Pronounce the following: How, now, ground, sound, bound, found, town, gown, pound, con-found', around', astound'.

9. **Do not sound *sh* before *r* like *s*; as *srub* for *shrub*, *srink* for *shrink*.**

Pronounce the following: Shred, shrine, shriek, shroud, shriv'el, shrunk'en.

10. **Do not sound *wh* like *w*; as *wen* for *when*, *wat* for *what*.**

Pronounce the following: Where, wheat, wharf,

whale, whine, white, whim'per, whis'per, whip'ping, whit'tle.

11. Do not omit to give the sound of *r* after a vowel in the same syllable, as in *arm, form, &c.*, not *ahm, fawum, &c.*

Pronounce the following: Dark, hark, start, chart, are, tar, remark', course, for, nor, door, floor, lord, hon'or, do'nor, short, support', report', pa'per, or'der, horse, purse, warm, alarm'ing, re-turn'ing, reform'ing.

12. Do not add the sound of *r* to a final vowel or diphthong; as *lawr* for *law*, *ide'ar* for *ide'a*.

Pronounce the following: saw, draw, paw, claw, pota'to, toma'to, com'ma, Em'ma.

13. Do not shorten the sound of long *o* in certain words by leaving off its vanishing element *oo*.

Pronounce the following: Boat, bone, broke, choke, cloak, colt, comb, dolt, hole, home, home'ly, hope, jolt, load, on'ly, road, rogue, smoke, spoke, spok'en, stone, throat, toad, whole, wrote, yoke, bolster.

14. Do not omit the sound of *d* when preceded by *n*; as *stan* for *stand*, *frenz* for *friends*.

Pronounce the following: Stands, bands, wínds, wínds, depends', defends', demands', blind'ness, grand'mother, grand'father, hand'ful.

15. Do not omit the sound of *d* in the terminal letters *lds*; as *wīlz* for *wilds*, *fēlz* for *fields*.

Pronounce the following: Folds, holds, scolds, builds, scalds, unfolds', child's.

16. Do not omit the sound of *t* when preceded by *c* hard in the same syllable; as *aks* for *acts*, *exak'ly* for *exact'ly*.

Pronounce the following: Facts, tracts, com'pacts, inspects', respects', inducts', instructs', correct'ly, direct'ly, ab'stractly, per'fectly.

17. Do not omit the sound of *t* in the terminal letters *sts*; as *fis's* for *fists*, *pes's* for *pests*.

Pronounce the following: Posts, boasts, coasts, hosts, ghosts, accosts'.

18. Do not improperly suppress the vowel sounds in unaccented syllables; as *ev'ry* for *ev'er-y*, *his'try* for *his'to-ry*.

Pronounce the following: Belief', crock'ery, fam'ily, fa'vorite, des'perate, des'olate, nom'inative, mis'ery, li'brary, sal'ary, com'pany, com'fortable, perfum'ery, mem'ory, vic'tory, slip'pery, part'i-ciple, sev'eral, bois'terous.

19. Do not suppress the sound of *e* or of *i* before *l* or *n* in those words in which it should be articulated; as *lev'l* for *lev'el*, *civ'l* for *civ'il*, *kitch'n* for *kitch'en*, *Lat'n* for *Lat'in*.

Pronounce the following: Trav'el, nov'el, bar-

rel, par'cel, hov'el, chap'el, quar'el, sor'el, pen'cil, chick'en, lin'en, sud'den, mit'ten, sat'in.

20. **Do not sound *e* or *i* before *n* or *l* in those words in which it is properly silent; as *e'ven* for *e'vn*, *heav'en* for *heav'n*, *ba'sin* for *ba'sn*, *haz'el* for *ha'zl*, *e'vil* for *e'vl*.**

Pronounce the following: Ha'ven, sev'en, gold'en, o'pen, short'en, wood'en, wak'en, wid'en, fro'zen.

21. **After *r*, *ch*, or *sh* do not give the sound of long *u* when the simple sound of *oo* (long or short) should be heard; as *rule* for *rool*, *fruit*, for *froot*.**

Pronounce the following: True, truth, grew, chew, sure, sug'ar, tru'ly, crew, brute, bru'tal, rude, through, cru'el, ru'by, ru'bicund.

22. **Do not substitute the sound *oo* for that of long *u*; as *toon* for *tune*, *doo'ty* for *du'ty*.**

Pronounce the following: Tube, duke, mute, nude, mu'sic, Tues'day, du'bious, lute, blue, illume', illude', in'stitute.

23. **The vowel *a* when unaccented, at the end of a word has the sound of *ä* (as in *far*) somewhat shortened; as *com'ma* not *com'mä* nor *commā*.**

Pronounce the following: Dra'ma, da'ta, pi'ca,

so'fa, al'gebra, Chi'na, Amer'ica, dilem'ma, mi'ca,
alpac'a, a'rea, neb'ula.

24. Give to the vowel *a* in the unaccented terminal syllables *al*, *ant*, *ance*, its short sound, but do not make it prominent.

Pronounce the following: Na'tional, par'tial, fi'nal, eter'nal, ig'norant, ty'rant, in'stant, fla'grant, vig'ilance, ig'norance, in'stance, fra'grance.

25. Do not give to the vowel *a* (as in *far*), when unaccented and made brief, the sound of short *u*; as *ũbase'* for *abase'*, *ũrouse'* for *arouse'*.

Pronounce the following: Abound', abate', above', about', abridge', amuse', fanat'ic, ag'grate, traduce'.

26. Do not give to long *e* when unaccented and slightly abridged, the sound of short *u*; as *ũvent'* for *event'*, *soci'ũty* for *soci'ety*.

Pronounce the following: Emo'tion, vari'ety, sobri'ety, sati'ety, anxí'ety, impi'ety.

27. Do not give to long *o*, when unaccented and slightly abridged, the sound of short *u*; as *ũbey'* for *obey'*, *prũpose'* for *propose'*.

Pronounce the following: Opin'ion, obe'dience, provide', promote', provoke', pota'to, tobac'co, posi'tion, soci'ety, el'oquence, disposi'tion, mel'ody, composi'tion.

28. Do not sound short *o*, when unaccented, as short *u*; as *ũbscure'* for *obscure'*, *cũmmit'-tee* for *commit'tee*.

Pronounce the following: *Observe'*, *oppose'*, *command'*, *conceal'*, *condi'tion*, *contain'*, *content'*, *possess'*.

29. Do not lay too much stress on an unaccented syllable or a syllable having a secondary accent; as *pr'i'ma'ry* for *pr'i'mary*, *ex'act'ly* for *exact'ly*.

Pronounce the following: *Gigan'tic*, *precise'ly*, *salva'tion*, *loca'tion*, *vaca'tion*, *ter'ritory*, *sec'ondary*, *mat'rimony*, *prom'issory*, *vac'inated*.

30. In unaccented syllables do not bring out the quality of the vowel too distinctly.

In many words, "there would be pedantry in scrupulously avoiding the short and easier sounds which the organs are inclined to adopt." For instance, *cab'bage* in common conversation might be *cab'bij*, *pal'ace*, *pal'ās*, &c.

1. When *a* at the end of an unaccented syllable is followed in the next syllable by *n* or *r*, it has nearly the sound of short *e*, as in *mis'cel-la-ny*, *cus'tom-a-ry*.

2. In the unaccented final syllable *ate*, of adjectives and nouns, the vowel *a* generally has a sound verging toward short *e*, as in *del'i-cate*, *con-sum'mate* (*adj.*).

PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK.



A.

abdomen, ab-do'men, *not* ab'do-men.

abjectly, ab'ject-lĭ, *not* ab-ject'lĭ. So **ab-ject-ness**.

ablative, ab'la-tiv, *not* ab'l-tiv.

absolutory, ab-sol'u-to-rĭ, *not* ab-so-lu'to-rĭ.

absolve, ab-zolv' or ab-solv'. So **ab-solved'**.

abstemious, ab-ste'mĭ-us, *not* ab-stem'ĭ-us.

abstractly, ab'strakt-lĭ or ab-strakt'lĭ.

abstruse, ab-stroōs', *not* ab-strūs'.

accent (*verb*), ak-sent', *not* ak'sent.

access, ak-ses' or ak'ses.

accessory, ak'ses-so-rĭ or ak-ses'so-rĭ.

acclimate, ak-klĭ-māt, *not* ak'klĭ-māt.

acclimatize, ak-klĭ-ma-tĭz, *not* ak'klĭ-ma-tĭz.

accost,⁴ ak-kost', *not* ak-kawst'.

accoutre, ak-kōō'ter, *not* ak-kow'ter.

accrue, ak-krōō', *not* ak-krū'.

acetic, a-set'ik or a-se'tik.

acetify, a-set'ĭ-fĭ or a-se'tĭ-fĭ.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ěnd, ĩll, ōn,
ŭp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- acorn, a'korn, *not* a'kurn.
- acoustics, a-kows'tiks, *not* a-kōōs'tiks.
- across,⁴ a-kros', *not* a-krawst'.
- adamantean, ad-a-man-te'an, *not* ad-a-man'te-an.
- address (*noun and verb*), ad-dres', *not* ad'dres.
- adept, a-dept', *not* ad'ept.
- adjectival, ad'jek-tiv-al or ad-jek-ti'val.
- admirable, ad'mi-ra-bl, *not* ad-mi'ra-bl. So ad'-mi-ra-bly.
- adult, a-dult', *not* ad'ult.
- adverse, ad'vers, *not* ad-vers'. So ad'verse-ly.
- advertise, ad'ver-tiz or ad-ver-tiz'. So ad-ver-tis'er.
- advertisement, ad-ver'tiz-ment or ad-ver-tiz'-ment.
- Æneid, e-nē'id, *not* e'ne-id.
- aerated, ā'er-āt-ed, *not* ār'āt-ed *nor* ā're-āt-ed.
- aerie, e'ri or a'ri.
- aerolite, a'er-o-lit, *not* a-ēr'o-lit.
- aeronaut, a'ēr-o-nawt, *not* a-ēr'o-nawt.
- afflatus, af-flā'tus, *not* af-flā'tus.
- again, a-ġen', *not* a-ġān' *nor* a-ġin'.
- agape, a-ġāp' or a-ġāp'.
- aged, a'jed, *not* ājd, except in compounds, as *full-aged*.
- aggrandize, ag'gran-diz, *not* ag-gran'diz.
- aggrandizement, ag'gran-diz-ment or ag-gran'-diz-ment.

ale, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, ġood, ānd, ġnd, ill, ōn,

agile, aǰ'il, *not* aǰ'il *nor* āǰil.

agriculturist, ag-rĭ-kult'ūr-ist, *not* ag-rĭ-kuh ŋr al-ist.

ague, a'gū, *not* a'gōō.

alabaster,¹ āl'a-bas-ter, *not* āl-a-bas'ter.

alarum, a-lār'um or a-lār'um.

albumen, al-bu'men, *not* al'bu-men.

alcove, āl'kōv or āl-kōv'.

Aldebaran, āl-deb'a-ran, *not* āl-de-ba'ran.

aldermanic, awl-der-man'ik, *not* āl-der-man'ik.

Aldine, āl'dĭn or āl'dĭn, *not* āl-dĕn'.

alexandrine, āl-eks-an'drin, *not* āl-eks-an'drin.

algebra, al'je-bra, *not* al'je-brā.

alien, āl'yen, *not* ā'lĭ-en.

aliment, āl'ĭ-ment, *not* āl'ĭ-ment.

alkali, al'ka-lĭ or al'ka-lĭ.

alkalify, al-kal'ĭ-fĭ or al'ka-lĭ-fĭ.

alkaline, al'ka-lĭn or al'ka-lĭn.

allegiance, al-le'jance or al-le'jĭ-ance.

allegorist, al'le-go-rist, *not* al-le-go'rist.

allegro [It.], al-le'gro or al-lā'gro, *not* al'le-gro.

allies (*noun and verb*), al-lĭz', *not* al'lĭz.

allopathist, al-lop'a-thist, *not* al'lo-path-ist.

allopathy, al-lop'a-thĭ, *not* al'lo-path-ĭ.

ally (*noun and verb*), al-lĭ', *not* al'lĭ *nor* al'lĭ.

almond, ä'mund, *not* al'mund.

alms, ämz, *not* älmz *nor* ämz.

alpaca, al-pak'a, *not* al-ä-pak'a.

Alpine, al'pĭn or ăl'pĭn, *not* ăl'pĕn.

also, awl'so, *not* ől'so.

altercate, ăl'ter-kăt, *not* awl'ter-kăt. So **alterca'tion**.

alternate (*adj.*), ăl-ter'năt, *not* awl-ter'năt. So **alter'nate-ly**, **al-ter-na'tion**.

alternate (*verb*), ăl-ter'năt, or ăl'ter-năt.

always, awl'wāz, *not* awl'wuz, *nor* ől'wuz.

amateur, am-a-tur' or am-a-tūr', *not* ăm'a-tōor.

ambrosia, am-bro'zhĭ-a or am-bro'zha.

ambrosial, am-bro'zhĭ-al or am-bro'zhal.

ameliorate, a-měl'yo-răt, *not* a-měl'ĭ-o-răt. So **a-mel-io-ra'tion**.

amenable, a-me'na-bl, *not* a-men'a-bl.

amenity, a-men'ĭ-tĭ, *not* a-me'nĭ-tĭ.

America, A-měr'ĭ-ka, *not* A-měr'ĭ-kĭ.

amour, a-mōor', *not* am'ōor.

ancestral, an'ses-tral or an-ses'tral.

anchovy, an-cho vĭ, *not* an'cho-vĭ *nor* an-ko'vĭ.

ancient, ăn'shent, *not* ăn'shent.

and, and, *not* an.

anemone, a-nem'o-ne, *not* an-e-mo'ne.

angel, ăn'jel, *not* ăn'jl.

animadvert, an-ĭ-mad-vert', *not* an-ĭ-mad'vert.

annihilate, an-nĭ'hĭ-lăt, *not* an-nĭ'lăt.

another, an-uth'er, *not* a-nuth'er.

answer,¹ an'ser, *not* ăn'ser *nor* an'swer.

antarctic, ant-ark'tik, *not* ant-ar'tik.

ăle, ăat, ĭce, ăld, ūse, ăoze, gōod, ănd, ănd, ĭll, ăn,

- antepenult**, an-te-pe-nult', *not* an-te-pe'nult.
antifebrile, an-ti-feb'ril or an-ti-fē'bril.
antipodes, an-tip'o-dēz, *not* an'ti-pōdz.
anxiety, angz-i'e-tī, *not* anks-i'e-tī.
anywhere, en'ī-hwár, *not* en'ī-hwárz.
ao rist, a'o-rist, *not* a-o'rist.
aperture, ap'er-tūr, *not* a-per'tūr.
aphelion, a-fe'lī-on, *not* a-fēlyon.
aphthong,^t ap'thong or af'thong.
apostle, a-pos'l, *not* a-pos'tl *nor* a-paws'l.
apotheosis, ap-o-the'o-sis, *not* ap-o-the-o'sis.
Appalachian, ap-pa-lā'chī-an, *not* ap-pa-la'kī-an
nor ap-pa-lāk'ī-an.
apparatus, ap-pa-rā'tus, *not* ap-pa-rā'tus.
apparent, ap-pár'ent, *not* ap-pā'rent.
applicative, ap'plī-ka-tiv, *not* ap-plik'a-tiv.
appreciate, ap-pre'shī-āt, *not* ap-pre'shāt.
apprentice, ap-pren'tis, *not* ap-prin'tis.
approbative, ap'pro-ba-tiv, *not* ap-pro-ba'tiv.
apricot, a'při-kot, *not* ap'ři-kot.
apron, a'purn or a'prun.
aqueduct, ak'we-dukt, *not* āk'we-dukt.
aquiline, ak'we-lin or ak'we-līn.
Arab, ār'ab or ā'rab.
Arabic, ār'a-bik, *not* a-ra'bik.
archangel, ark-ān'jel, *not* arch-ān'jel.
archbishop, arch-bish'op, *not* ark'bish-op.
archetype, ar'ke-tīp, *not* ar'che-tīp.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

archipelago, ar-kĭ-pel'a-go, *not* arch-ĭ-pel'a-go.

architect, ar'kĭ-tekt, *not* arch'i-tekt. So **architect'ure**.

archives, ar'kĭvz, *not* ar'chĭvz.

arctic, ark'tik, *not* ar'tik.

arduous, ar'dū-us, *not* ar'dōō-us.

are, ār, *not* āur.

area, a're-a, *not* a-re'ā.

arid, ār'id, *not* ār'id *nor* ā'rid.

aristocrat, a-ris'to-krat or ar'is-to-krat.

armada, ar-mā'da, *not* ar-mā'da.

armistice, ar'mis-tis, *not* ar-mis'tis.

aroma, a-ro'ma, *not* ār'o-ma.

aromatize, a-ro'ma-tĭz or ar'o-ma-tĭz.

arquebuse, ar'kwe-būs, *not* ar'kwe-būs.

arrange, ār-rānj', *not* ār-rānj'.

arrogant, ār'ro-gant, *not* ār'ro-gant.

arrow, ār'ro, *not* ār'ro.

arsenic, ar'sen-ik or ars'nik.

artery, ar'ter-ĭ, *not* ar'trĭ.

Asia, a'shĭ-a, *not* a'zha *nor* a'zhe-a.

Asiatic, a-shĭ-at'ik, *not* a-zhe-at'ik.

aspirant, as-pĭr'ant, *not* as'pĭ-rant.

aspirate, as'pĭ-rāt, *not* as-pĭr'at.

assets, as'sets, *not* as-sets'.

associate, as-so'shĭ-at, *not* as-so'shāt.

association, as-so-shĭ-a'shun, *not* as-so-se-a'shun.

asked,¹ askt, *not* ast.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, cōze, gōōd, ānd, ěnd, ĩll, ōn,

- asthma**, as'tma or az'ma. So **asth-mat'ic**.
asylum, a-sī'lum, *not* as'ī-lum.
asymptote, as'imp-tōt, *not* as-imp'tōt.
ate, āt or et.
athenæum, ath-e-ne'um, *not* a-the'ne-um.
attacked, at-takt', *not* at-tak'ted.
attorney, at-tur'ne, *not* at-tor'ne.
auction, awk'shun, *not* ork'shun.
audacious, aw-dā'shus, *not* aw-dash'us *nor* ow-da'shus.
audience, au'dī-ence, *not* aw'jī-ence.
aunt, änt, *not* änt.
aureola, au-re'o-la, *not* au-re-o'la.
aurora borealis, aw-ro'ra-bo-re-ä'lis, *not* au-ro'-ra-bo-re-ä'lis.
auxiliary, awgz-il'ya-rī, *not* awgz-il'ī-a-rī.
avalanche, av'a-länsh or av-a-länsh' or av'a-länsh.
avaunt, a-vawnt', *not* a-vänt'.
avenue, av'e-nū, *not* av'e-nōō.
awful, aw'fōōl, *not* aw'fl *nor* or'fl.
awkward, awk'ward, *not* ork'ard.
awry, a-rī', *not* aw-rī'.
axiom, ak'sī-um or aks'yum.
ay or **aye** (*yes*), äi, *not* ā.
aye (*always*), ā, *not* ī.
azote, az'ōt or a'zōt.
azure, a'zhur or azh'ur.

B.

bachelor, bach'el-or, *not* bach'ler *nor* bach'el-dur.
bade, bād, *not* bād.

badinage, bad-ĭ-nāzh' or bad'ĭ-nāzh, *not* bad'in-āj.

balcony, bal'ko-nĭ, *formerly* bal-ko'nĭ.

balderdash, bawl'der-dash, *not* bāl'der-dash.

ballet [Fr.], bal'lā or bal'let.

balm, bām, *not* bālm *nor* bām.

balsam, bawl'sam, *not* bāl'sam.

balsamic, bāl-sam'ic, *not* bawl-sam'ic.

banana, ba-nā'na or ba-nā'na.

banian, ban'yan or ban-yan'.

barbarous, bar'ba-rus, *not* bar-ba'rĭ-us.

barrel, bār'rel, *not* bār'ril *nor* bārĭl.

barouche, ba-rōosh', *not* ba-rōoch'.

basalt, ba-sawlt', *not* ba-zawlt'.

basket,¹ bas'ket, *not* bas'kit.

bastile, has-tēl' or bas'tēl.

bastinado, bas-tĭ-nā'do, *not* bas-tĭ-nā'do.

bath, bāth, *not* bāth.

baths, bāthz, *not* bāths *nor* bāths.

beauteous, bu'te-us, *not* bu'che-us.

beautiful, bū'tĭ-fōol, *not* be-ū'tĭ-fōol.

because, be-kawz', *not* be-kōz'.

bedizen, be-dĭz'n or be-dĭz'n.

bedstead, bed'sted, *not* bed'stid.

Beelzebub, be-el'ze-bub, *not* bēl'ze-bub.

been, bin, *not* ben.

before, be-fōr', *not* bū-fōr'.

begone, be-gon', *not* be-gawn'.

behalf, be-hāf', *not* be-hāf'.

behemoth, be'he-moth, *not* be-he'moth

Belial, bē'yal or be'lī-al.

believe, be-lēv', *not* blēv.

bellows, bel'lus, *not* bel'lōz.

beloved, (*adj.*) be-luv'ed; (*verb*) be-luvd'.

beneath, be-nēth', *not* be-nēth'.

benzine, ben'zīn, *commonly* ben-zēn'.

bequeath, be-kwēth', *not* be-kwēth'.

bestial, best'yal or best'ī-al.

bestiality, best-ye-al'ī-tī or best-yal'ī-tī.

bestrew, be-strōō' or be-strō'.

betroth, be-trōth', *not* be-trōth'. So be-~~trath~~ al

bevel, bev'el, *not* bev'l.

beyond, be-yond', *not* be-yund'.

biennial, bī-en'nī-a', *not* bī-en'yal.

binary, bī'na-rī, *not* bin'a-rī *nor* bi-na'rī

binomial, bī-no'mī-al, *not* bī-no'mī-al.

biography, bī-og'ra-fī, *not* bī-og'ra-fī.

bipartite, bip'ar-tīt or bī-par'tīt.

bison, bī'sun or biz'un.

bissextile, bis-seks'tīl or bis-seks'tīl.

bitumen, bī-tu'men, *not* bit'u-men.

bivouac, biv'wak or biv'ōō-ak.

blackguard, blag'ard, *not* blak'gard.

- blasphemous**, blas'fe-mus, *not* blas-fe'mus
blasphemy, blas'fe-mĭ, *not* blas-fĕ'mĭ.
blatant, bla'tant, *not* blăt'ant.
bleat, blĕt, *not* blăăt (ă prolonged).
blessed (*adj.*), bles'ed, *not* blest.
blithe, blĭth, *not* blĭth.
blouse, blowz, *not* blows.
boatswain, bôt'swān or bōs'n.
boisterous, bois'ter-us, *not* bois'trus.
bomb, bum, *not* bom. So **bom'bard**, **bomb'shell**
bombast,¹ bum'bast or bum-bast', *not* bom'bast
 So **bom-bas'tic**.
bombazine, bum-ba-zĕn', *not* bom-ba-zĕn'.
bonnet, bon'et, *not* bun'et.
booth, bōōth, *not* bōōth.
borealis, bo-re-ā'lis, *not* bo-re-ă'lis.
bosom, bōōz'um or bōōz'um, *not* bōōz'm.
bounteous, bown'te-us, *not* bown'che-us.
bouquet, bōō-kā' or bōō'kā, *not* bō-kā'.
ourn, bōrn or bōörn.
bowline, bō'lĭn, *not* bow'lĭn.
bowling, bō'lĭng, *not* bowl'ing.
bowsprit, bō'sprit, *not* bow'sprit.
bramin, brā'min, *not* brā'min.
bravado, bra-vā'do, *not* bra-vă'do.
bravo, brā'vo or brā'vo.
breeches, brĕch'ez, *not* brĕch'ez. So **breech'ing**
brethren, brĕth'ren, *not* brĕth'er-en.

- breviary**, brěv'ya-rĭ or brě'vĭ-a-rĭ.
brew, brōō, *not* brū.
brigand, brig'and, *not* brĭ-gānd'.
brigantine, brig'an-tĭn, *not* brig'an-tĭn.
bromide, bro'mĭd, *not* bro'mĭd.
bromine, bro'mĭn, *not* bro'mĭn.
bronchitis, bron-kĭ'tis, *not* bron-kĕ'tis
bronze, brōnz or brōnz.
brooch, brōch, *not* brōōch.
broth, brōth or brawth.
brothel, brōth'el, *not* brōth'el.
brougham, brōō'am or brōōm.
bruit, brōōt, *not* brōō'it.
brutal, brōō'tal, *not* brū'tl.
brute, brōōt, *not* brūt.
buddhism, bōōd'izm or bud'izm.
bulletin, bōōl'e-tĭn or bōōl'e-tĕn.
bulwark, bōōl'wark, *not* bŭl'wark.
buoy, bwoi, *not* boi *nor* bōō.
buoyant, bwoi'ant, *not* boi'ant *nor* bōō'ant. So
buoy'an-cy.
bureau, bu'ro or bu-ro
Burgundy, bur'gun-dĭ, *not* bur-gun'dĭ.
bushel, bōōsh'el, *not* bōōsh'l.
business, biz'nes, *not* biz'ĭ-nes.
bustle, bus'l, *not* bus'tl.
butcher, bōōch'er, *not* bōō'cher.
Byzantine, biz'an-tĭn or bĭ-zan'tĭn.

C.

cadī, ka'dī, *not* ka'dī.

caisson, kās'son or ka-sōon'.

calcine, kal-sīn' or kal'sīn.

caldron, kawl'dron, *not* kāl'dron.

calf, kāf, *not* kāāf (ă prolonged).

calisthenics, kal-is-then'iks, *not* kal-is'then-iks.

Calliope, kall-li'o-pe, *not* kal-lī-ō'pe.

calm, kām, *not* kām.

caloric, ka-lōr'ik or ka-lō'rik, *not* kāl'o-rik.

calve, kāv, *not* kāāv (ă prolonged).

calyx, kā'liks or kāl'iks.

camelopard, ka-mel'o-pard, *not* kam-el-lep'ard

camphene, kam-fēn' or kam'fēn.

camphor, kam'for, *not* kam'fīr.

can, kan, *not* ken.

Canaanite, ka'nān-īt, *not* ka'nā-ān-īt.

canaille [Fr.], ka-nāl' or ka-nā'il, *not* ka-nel'.

canine, ka-nīn', *not* ka'nīn.

canorous, ka-no'rus, *not* kan'o-rus.

cantata [It.], kan-tā'ta or kan-tā'ta.

caoutchouc, kōō'chōök, *not* ka'ōō-chōök.

capillary, kap'il-la-rī or ka-pil'la-rī.

capitoline, kap'ī-to-līn, *not* kap-ī-to'līn.

capon, ka'pn, *not* ka'pon.

caravan, kār'a-van or kār-a-van'.

carbine, kar'bīn, *not* kar'bīn.

carbonaceous, kar-bo-na'shus, *not* kar-bo-na'-se-us.

caret, ka'ret, *not* kār'et.

Caribbean, kār-ib-be'an, *not* ka-rib'be-an.

caricature, kār'ī-ka-tūr, *not* kār'ī-ka-chōōr.

carmine, kar'mīu or kar-mīn'.

carry, kār'rī, *not* kēr'rī.

cartel, car-tel' or car'tel.

Carthaginian, kar-tha-jin'ī-an, *not* kar-tha-jēn'ī-an.

cartridge, kar'trij, *not* kat'rij.

casement, kāz'ment or kās'ment.

cassimere, kas'si-mēr, *not* kaz'i-mēr.

Cassiopea, kas-sī-o-pe'a, *not* kas-sī-o'pe-a.

castanet, kas'ta-net or kas-ta-net'.

castle, kas'l, *not* kas'tl.

casual, kazh'u-al, *not* kaz'u-al. So **cas'u-ist**.

casualty, kazh'u-al-tī, *not* kazh-u-al'ī-tī.

catch, käch, *not* kēch.

catechumen, kat-e-ku'men, *not* kat-e-chu'men.

Caucasian, kaw-ka'shan, *not* kaw-kash'an.

caudal, kau'dal, *not* kau'dl.

cayenne, kā-en', *not* kī-en' *nor* kī-an'.

celibacy, sel'i-ba-sī or se-lib'a-sī.

cellar, sel'ler, *not* sul'ler.

cement (*noun*), sem'ent or se-ment'.

cement (*verb*), se-ment', *not* sem'ent.

cemetery, sem'e-tēr-ī, *not* sem'e-trī.

centenary, sen'te-na-rī, *not* sen-ten'a-rī.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- centrifugal**, sen-trif' u-gal, *not* sen-trī-fú'gal.
centripetal, sen-trip'e-tal, *not* sen-trī-pe'tal.
cephalic, se-fal'ik, *not* sef'al-ik.
cerate, se'rāt, *not* sēr'āt.
cerements, sēr'ments, *not* sēr'e-ments.
certain, ser'tin, *not* sert'n.
cervine, ser'vīn, *not* ser'vīn.
chagrin, sha-grēn' or sha-grīn'.
chalcedony, kal-sed'o-nī or kal'se-do-nī.
chaldron, chawl'drun or chāl'dron.
chalybeate, ka-lib'e-āt, *not* cha-lib'e-āt
cham, kam, *not* cham.
chamber, chām'ber, *not* chām'ber.
chamois, sham'ī or sha-moi'.
champ, chämp, *not* chomp.
chaos, ka'os, *not* ka'us, *nor* cha'os.
character, kar'ak-ter, *not* ka-rak'ter.
characteristic, kār-ak-ter-is'tik, *not* krak'ter-is
tik.
chasm, kazm, *not* kaz'um.
chasten, chās'n, *not* chās'n.
chastisement, chas'tiz-ment, *not* chas-tiz'ment.
chemise, she-mēz', *not* she-mēs'.
chemistry, kem'is-trī or kim'is-trī.
chest, chest, *not* chist.
chew, chōō, *not* chū.
chicanery, shē-kān'er-ī, *not* shī-kān'er-ī.
chicken, chick'en, *not* chick'n *nor* chick'ing.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn.

child, chīld, *not* chīl.

children, chil'dren, *not* chil'durn.

chimera, kī-me'ra, *not* chī-me'ra.

chimerical, kī-mēr'ik-al, *not* chī-mēr'ik-al.

chimney, chim'nī, *not* chim'lī *nor* chim'blī.

chimpanzee, chim-pan'ze, *not* shim-pan'ze.

Chinese, chī-nēs', *not* chī-nēs'.

chirography, kī-rog'ra-fī, *not* chī-rog'ra-fī *nor*
kīr-og'ra-fī.

chiropodist, kī-rop'o-dist, *not* chī-rop'o-dist. *See*
chi-rop'o-dy.

chisel, chiz'el, *not* chiz'l.

chivalric, shī-val'rik or shiv'al-rik.

chivalrous, shiv'al-rus, *not* shī-val'rus.

chivalry, shiv'al-rī or chiv'al-rī.

chloride, klo'rīd, *not* klo'rid.

chlorine, klo'rīn, *not* klo'rīn.

chocolate, chōk'o-lāt, *not* chawk'o-lāt.

Christianity, krist-yan'ī-tī or kris-tī-ān'ī-tī.

Christmas, kris'mas, *not* krist'mas.

chronological, krōn-o-loj'ik-al or krō-no-loj'ik-al.

chyle, kīl, *not* chīl.

cicatrice, sik'a-trīs, *not* sik'a-trīs.

cinchona, sin-kō'na, *not* sin-chō'na.

circuitous, sur-ku'it-us, *not* sur'kit-us.

citizen, sit'ī-zn, *not* sit'ī-zen.

civil, siv'il, *not* siv'l.

clandestine, klan-des'tīn, *not* klan-des'tīn.

clangor, klang'gor, *not* klang'or. So **clang'orous**.

clapboard, klab'bōrd, *not* klab'urd.

cleanly (*adj.*), klēn'lī.

cleanly (*adverb*), klēn'lī.

clerk, klerk or klark. The latter is universal in England, the former in the United States.

climacteric, kli-mak-tēr'ik or kli-mak'ter-ik.

clinch, klinch, *not* klench.

cloth, klōth or klawth.

cloths, klōthz or klawthz, *not* klōths.

clothes, klōthz, *colloquially* klōz.

coadjutant, ko-ad'ju-tant, *not* ko-ad-ju'tant.

coadjutor, ko-ad-ju'tor, *not* ko-aj'u-tor.

cobalt, ko'bawlt or ko'bōlt.

cochineal, kōch'i-nēl, *not* kōch'i-nēl.

cockatrice, kok'a-trīce, *not* kok'a-trīs.

cockswain, kok'swān or kōk'sn.

co-exist, ko-egz-ist', *not* ko-eks-ist'.

coffee, kof'e, *not* kaw'fe.

coffin, kōf'in, *not* kawf'in.

cognizance, kog'nī-zance or kon'ī-zance.

cognizant, kog'nī-zant or kon'ī-zant.

colchicum, kol'kī-kum or kol'chī-kum.

coliseum, kol-i-se'um, *not* ko.-iz e-um.

collation, kol-la'shun, *not* co-la'shun.

collusive, kol-lu'siv, *not* kol-lu'ziv.

colon, kō'lon, *not* kō'ln.

colportage, col'pōrt-āj, *not* col-pōrt'āj.

colporter, col'pōrt-er, *not* col-pōrt'er.

column, kol'um, *not* kol'yōm *nor* kol'yum.

comatose, ko'ma-tōs or kom-a-tōs'.

combat (*noun and verb*), kom'bat or kum'bat.

combatable, kom'ba-ta-bl or kum'ba-ta-bl or kom-bat'a-bl.

combatant, kom'ba-tant or kum'ba-tant, *not* kom-bat'ant.

combative, kom'ba-tiv or kum'ba-tiv, *not* kom-bat'iv. So **com'bat-ive-ness**.

comely, kum'li, *not* kōm'li. So **come'li-ness**.

commensurable, kom-men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* kom-men'zhōō-ra-bl. So **com-men-su-ra-bil'i-ty**,

com-men'su-rate, **com-men-su-ra'tion**.

comment (*verb and noun*), kom'ment, *not* kom-ment'.

commiserate, kom-miz'er-āt, *not* kom-mis'er-āt.

commonwealth, kom'mon-welth or kom-mon-welth'.

communist, kom'mu-nist, *not* kom-mu'nist.

comose, ko-mōs' or ko'mōs.

comparable, kom'pa-ra-bl, *not* kom-pār'a-bl.

compeer, kom-pēr', *not* kom'pēr.

compensate, kom-pen'sāt or kom'pen-sāt.

compensative, kom-pen'sa-tiv, *not* kom'pen-sa-tiv.

complaisance, kom-pla-zance' or kom'pla-zance, *not* kom-pla'sance.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er

- complaisant**, kom-pla-zant' or kom'pla-zant, *not* kom-pla'sant.
- component**, kom-po'nent, *not* kom'po-nent.
- composite**, kom-poz'it, *not* kom'po-zit.
- compost**, kom'pōst, *not* kom'pōst.
- compromise**, kom'pro-mīz, *not* kom-prom'īs.
- comrade**, kom'rād, *not* kom'rad *nor* kum'rad.
- concave**, kong'kāv, *not* kon'kāv.
- concentrate**, kon-sen'trāt or kon'sen-trāt.
- concise**, kon-sīs', *not* kon-sīz'.
- conclusive**, kon-klu'siv, *not* kon-klu'ziv.
- concourse**, kong'kōrs, *not* kon'kōrs.
- concrete** (*adj. and noun*), kong'krēt or kon'krēt.
- concubinage**, kon-kū'bī-nāj, *not* kon'kū-bī-nāj.
- condemner**, kon-dem'ner, *not* kon-dem'er.
- condemning**, kon-dem'ning, *not* kon-dem'ing.
- condolence**, kon-do'lence, *not* kon'do-lence.
- conduit**, kun'dit or kon'dit.
- confessor**, kon-fes'ur or kon'fes-ur.
- confidant**, kon-fī-dant', *not* kon'fī-dant.
- confine** (*noun*), kon'fīn or kon-fīn'.
- confiscate**, kon-fis'kāt or kon'fis-kāt.
- confluent**, kon'flu-ent, *not* kon-flu'ent.
- confront**, kon-frunt', *not* kon-front'.
- congenial**, kon-jēn'ī-al or kon-jēn'yal. So **congenial'ity**.
- congruent**, kong'grōo-ent, *not* kon-grōo'ent. So **con'gru-ence**.

conjure (*to practise magic*), kun'jur, *not* kon'jur.

connate, kon-nāt' or kon'nāt.

connoisseur, kon-nis-sur' or kon-nis-sūr'.

conquer, kong'ker, *not* kon'ker *nor* kon'kwer.

conqueror, kong'ker-er, *not* kongk'rer.

conservator, kon'ser-va-tor or kon-ser-va'tor.

considerable, kon-sid'er-a-bl, *not* kon-sid'ra-bl.

consistory, kon'sis-to-ri or kon-sis'to-ri.

consols, kon-solz' or kon'solz.

conspiracy, kon-spir'a-si, *not* kon-spi'ra-si.

construe, kon'strōo, *not* kon-strōo' *nor* kon'ster.

consummate (*verb*), kon-sum'māt or kon'sum-māt.

consummate (*adj.*), kon-sum'māt, *not* kon'sum-māt.

contemner, kon-tem'ner, *not* kon-tem'er. **So**

con-tem'ning.

contemplate, kon-tem'plāt or kon'tem-plāt.

contemplator, kon-tem'pla-tor, or kon'tem-*nla*-tor.

contents, kon-tents' or kon'tents.

contour, kon-tōor', *not* kon'tōor.

contrary, kon'tra-ri, *not* kon'tri *nor* kon-tra'ri.

contribute, kon-trib'ūt, *not* kon'tri-būt *nor* kon-trib'ūt.

controvert, kon'tro-vert, *not* kon-tro-vert'.

contumacy, kon'tu-ma-si, *not* kon-tu'ma-si.

contumely, kon'tu-me-li, *not* kon-tu'me-li.

convenient, kon-vēn'yent or kon-vēn'i-ent. **So**

conven'ience.

- conversant, kon'ver-sant, *not* kon-ver'sant.
 conversely, kon'vers-lĭ or kon-vers'lĭ.
 convex, kon'veks, *not* kon-veks'. So **con'vex-ly**
 convivial, kon-viv'ĭ-al or kon-viv'yal.
 convoy (*verb*), kon-voy'; (*noun*), kon'voy.
 cony, ko'nĭ, *colloquially* kun'ĭ.
 cooper, kōōp'er or kōōp'er.
 copaiba, ko-pa'ba, *not* ko-pe'ba.
 coquet (*verb*), ko-keť', *not* ko-kwet'.
 coquette (*noun*), ko-keť', *not* ko-kwet'.
 coquetry, ko-keť'rĭ, *not* ko'ket-rĭ.
 coral, ko'al, *not* ko'ral.
 cordial, koďyal or koďdĭ-al. So **cordial'ity**.
 corollary, ko'ol-la-rĭ, *not* ko-rol'la-rĭ.
 coronal, ko'ro-nal or ko-ro'nal.
 corridor, ko'rĭ-dōr, *not* ko'rĭ-dor.
 corse, kors or kōrs.
 coruscate, ko-rus'kāt or ko'us-kāt.
 corvine, ko'vĭn, *not* ko'vĭn.
 cost, kōst or kawst. So **cost'ly**.
 costume, ko-s'tūm' or ko's'tūm.
 coterie, kō-te-rē', *not* kō'te-rē *nor* kōť'er-e.
 cotyledon, koť-ĭ-le'don, *not* ko-tĭ-le'don.
 cotyledonous, koť-ĭ-le'don-us or ko-tĭ-le'don-us.
 coupon, kōōpon, *not* ku'pon.
 courier, kōōrĭ-er, *not* ku'rĭ-er *nor* kōōrēr.
 courteous, koť'e-us or kōť'yus.
 courtesan, koť'e-zan, koť'e-zan' or kōť'e-zan.

- courtesy** (*a depression of the body*), kurt'sī, *not* kurch'ĭ
covenant, kuv'e-nant, *not* kov'e-nant.
covetous, kuv'et-us, *not* kuv'e-chus.
owardice, kow'ar-dīce, *not* kow'ar-dīce.
cranberry, kran'bēr-rī, *not* kram'brī.
craunch, krānch, *not* krawnch.
credence, kré'dence, *not* krě'd'ence.
creek, krĕk, *not* krik.
crept, krept, *not* krep.
crinoline, krin'o-līn or krin'o-līn.
crocodile, krok'o-dīl, *not* krok'o-dīl.
crouch, krowch, *not* krōōch.
crude, krōōd, *not* krūd.
cruel, krōō'el, *not* krū'el.
cruise (*to sail to and fro*), krōōz, *not* krōōs.
crupper, krup'er or krōōp'er.
cruse, krōōs, *not* krōōz.
cucumber, ku'kum-ber, *not* ków'kum-ber.
cuirass, kwe-rās' or kwe'ras.
culinary, ku'lī-na-rī, *not* kul'ī-na-rī.
cupola, ku'po-la, *not* ku'pa-lo.
curator, ku-ra'tor, *not* ku'ra-tor.
current, kur'rent, *not* kurnt.
cursed (*adj.*), kur'sed, *not* kurst.
curtain, kur'tin, *not* kurt'n.
cushion, kōōsh'un, *not* kwish'un.
cyclopean, si-klo-pe'an, *not* si-klo'pe-an.
cynosure, sí-no-shōōr or sin'o-shōōr.

D.

daguerreotype, da-gĕr'ō-tĭp, *not* da-gĕr'e-o-tĭp.

dahlia, dāl'ya or dāl'ya.

damning, dam'ning, *not* dam'ing.

dandelion, dan'de-li-on or dan-de-li'on, *not* dad
de-lin.

Danish, dān'ish, *not* dan'ish.

data, dā'ta, *not* dā'ta.

daub, dawb. *not* dob.

daunt, dānt, *not* dawnt.

deaf, dĕf, *not* dĕf. So **deaf'en**.

decade, dek'ād, *not* dek-ād'.

decadence, de-kā'dence, *not* dek'a-dence.

decantation, de-kan-ta'shun or dek-an-ta'shun.

declarative, de-klār'a-tĭv, *not* de-klār'a-tĭv.

decorous, de-kō'rus or dek'o-rus.

decrepit, de-krep'it, *not* de-kĕrep'id.

defalcate, de-fāl'kāt, *not* de'āl-kāt *nor* de-faw'
kāt.

defalcation, de-fāl-ka'shun or def-al-ka'shun.

deficit, de'fĭ-sit, *not* de-fis'it.

defile (*noun*), de-fil' or de'fil.

delivery, de-liv'er-ĭ, *not* de-liv'ri.

demise, de-mĭz', *not* de-mĭs'.

demonstrate, de-mon'strāt or dem'on-strāt.

demonstration, dem-on-strā'shun, *not* de-mon-
strā'shun

demonstrative, de-mon'stra-tiv, *not* dem'on-stra-tiv.

demonstrator, dem'on-stra-tur, *not* de-mon'stra-tur.

denationalize, de-nash'un-al-iz, *not* de-na'shun-al-iz.

denudation, den-u-da'shun or de-nu-da'shun.

denunciate, de-nun'shī-āt, *not* de-nun'shāt.

depends, de-pends', *not* de-penz'.

deposition, dep-o-zish'un or de-po-sizh'un.

depot, dē-po' or dā-po', *but commonly* dē'po.

depreciate, de-pre'shī-āt, *not* de-pre'shāt.

depths, depths, *not* depts *nor* debths.

deputy, dep'u-tī, *not* deb'u-tī.

derelict, dēr'e-lik't, *not* dēr-e-lik't.

dereliction, dēr-e-lik'shun, *not* dēr-e-lek'shun.

derisive, de-rī'siv, *not* de-rī'ziv.

desiccate, de-sik'kāt or des'ik-kāt.

design (*noun and verb*), de-sīn' or de-zīn'.

designate, dēs'ig-nāt, *not* dez'ig-nāt.

desist, de-sist', *not* de-zist'.

desolate, des'o-lāt, *not* dez'o-lāt. So **des-o-la-tion**.

desperado, des-pe-rā'do, *not* des-pe-rā'do.

despicable, des'pī-ka-bl, *not* des-pik'a-bl.

dessert, dez-zert', *not* dez'ert.

destine, des'tīn, *not* des'tīn.

desultory, des'ul-to-rī, *not* de-zult'o-rī.

- detail** (*noun*), de'tāl or de-tāl'; (*verb*), de-tāl'.
detestation, det-es-ta'shun or de-tes-ta'shun.
devastate, dev as-tāt or de-vās'tāt.
devil, dev'l, *not* dev'il.
dew, dū, *not* dōō.
diæresis, dī-ēr'e-sis, *not* di-e-re'sis *nor* di-e're-sis.
dialogue, dī'a-lōg, *not* dī'a-lawg.
diamond, dī'a-mund or dī'mund.
diatribe, dī'a-trīb, *not* di-at'ri-be.
didactic, dī-dak'tik, *not* dī-dak'tik.
different, dif'fer-ent, *not* dif'rent.
differentiate, dif-fer-en'shī-āt, *not* dif-fer-en'shāt.
diffuse (*adj.*), dif-fūs', *not* dif-fūz'.
diffusive, dif-fu'siv, *not* dif-fu'ziv.
digression, dī-gresh'un, *not* dī-gresh'un.
dilapidate, dī-lap'ī-dāt, *not* dī-lap'ī-dāt.
dilate, dī-lāt' or dī-lāt'.
dilemma, dī-lem'ma or dī-lem'ma.
dimension, dī-men'shun, *not* dī-men'shun.
diocesan, dī-os'e-san or dī-o-sē'san.
diocese, dī'o-sēs or dī'o-sēs.
diorama, di-o-rā'ma or di-o-rā'ma.
diphtheria, dif-thé'ri-a, *not* dip-thé'ri-a.
diphthong, dip'thong or dif'thong.
diploma, dī-pló'ma, *not* dī-pló'ma.
diplomacy, dī-pló'ma-sī, *not* dip'lo-ma-sī.
diplomatic, dip-lo-mat'ik, *not* dī-plo-mat'ik.
diplomatist, dī-pló'ma-tist, *not* dī-pló'ma-tist.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn.

direct, dī-rekt', *not* dī-rekt' *nor* drekt.

disable, dis-a'bl or diz-a'bl.

disarm, diz-arm', *not* dis-arm'.

disaster, diz-as'ter, *not* dis-as'ter.

disband, dis-band' or diz-band'.

disburden, dis-bur'dn or diz-bur'dn.

disburse, dis-burse' or diz-burse'.

discern, diz-zern', *not* dis-tern'. So **dis-cern-**
ment.

discourteous, dis-kurt'e-us, *not* dis-kört'e-us.

discoverer, dis-kuv'er-er, *not* dis-kuv'rer.

discovery, dis-kuv'er-ī, *not* dis-kuv'ri.

discrepance, dis'kre-pance or dis-krep'ance. So

discrepancy, **discrepant**.

disdain, diz-dān', *not* dis-dān'.

disease, diz-ēz', *not* dis-ēz'.

disfranchise, dis-fran'chīz, *not* dis-fran'chīz.

disgorge, dis-gorj' or diz-gorj'.

disgrace, dis-grāce' or diz-grāce'.

disguise, dis-gīz' or diz-gīz'.

disgust, dis-gust' or diz-gust'.

dishabille, dis-ha-bīl', *not* dis-ha-bél'.

dishevelled, dī-shev'ld, *not* dis-hev'ld.

dishonest, diz-on'est, *not* dis-on'est. So **dis-**
hon'or, **dis-hon'or-a-ble**, **dis-hon'es-ty**.

disinterested, dis-in'ter-est-ed or diz-in'ter-est-
ed, *not* dis-in-ter-est'ed.

disjoin, dis-join' or diz-join'.

- disjoint**, dis-joint' or diz-joint'.
disjunctive, dis-junc'tiv or diz-junc'tiv.
dislike, dis-lik' or diz-lik'.
dislodge, dis-loj' or diz-loj'.
disloyal, dis-loy'al or diz-loy'al.
dismantle, dis-man'tl or diz-man'tl.
dismast,¹ dis-mast' or diz-mast'.
dismay, dis-mā' or diz-mā'.
dismember, dis-mem'ber or diz-mem'ber.
dismiss, dis-mis' or diz-mis'.
dismount, dis-mownt' or diz-mownt'.
disoblige, dis-o-blij', *not* dis-o-blēj'.
disorder, dis-or'der or diz-or'der.
disorganize, dis-or'gan-īz or diz-or'gan-iz
disown, dis-ōn' or diz-ōn'.
dispossess, dis-poz-zes', *not* dis-pos-ses'.
disputable, dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* dis-pu'ta-bl.
disputant, dis'pu-tant, *not* dis-pu'tant.
disrobe, dis-rōb' or diz-rōb'.
disruption, dis-rup'shun or diz-rup'shun.
dissemble, dis-sem'bl, *not* diz-zem'bl.
dissociate, dis-so'shī-āt, *not* dis-so'shāt.
dissolve, diz-zolv', *not* dis-solv'.
dissyllable, dis-sil'la-bl or dis'sil-la-bl.
distich, dis'tik, *not* dis'tich.
district, dis'trikt, *not* de'strikt.
divan, dī-van', *not* dī'van.
divaricate, dī-vār'ī-kāt, *not* dī-vār'ī-kāt.

diverge, dī-verj', *not* dī-verj'.

diverse, dī'verse, *not* di-verse'. So **dī'verse-ly**

divert, dī-vert', *not* dī-vert'.

divest, dī-vest', *not* dī-vest'.

divulge, dī-vulj', *not* dī-vulj'.

do, dōō, *not* dīōō.

docile, dos'il, *not* do'sil.

does, duz, *not* dōōz.

dog, dōg, *not* dawg.

dolorous, dōl'o-rus, *not* dō'lo-rus.

domain, do-mān', *not* do'mān.

domicile, dom'ī-sil, *not* dom'ī-sil.

dominie, dōm'ī-nī, *not* dō'mī-nī.

donative, don'a-tiv, *not* do'na-tiv.

donkey, dong'kī, *not* dung'kī.

Doric, dōr'ik, *not* dō'rik.

dost, dust, *not* dōst.

doth, duth, *not* dōth.

drama, drā'ma or drām'a.

dramatist, dram'a-tist, *not* drā'ma-tist.

draught,¹ draft, *not* drawt.

drawers, draw'erz, *not* draw'uz *nor* drawz.

drollery, drōl'er-ī, *not* drōl'er-ī.

dromedary, drum'e-da-rī, *not* drom'e-da-rī.

dross,⁴ drōs, *not* draws.

drown, drown, *not* drown'd.

drowned, drown'd, *not* drown'ded.

Druid, drōō'id, *not* drū'id.

ducat, dūk'at, *not* dū'kat.
ductile, duk'tīl, *not* duk'tīl.
duet, dū-et', *not* dōō-et'.
duke, dūk, *not* dōōk.
duress, du'res or du-res'.
duty, dū'tī, *not* dōō'tī.
dwarfs (*n. pl.*), dwawrfs, *not* dwawrvz.
dynasty, dī'nas-tī or dīn'as-tī.
dysentery, dis'en-tēr-ī, *not* diz'en-tēr-ī.

E.

early, er'lī, *not* ár'lī.
eastward, east'ward, *not* east'ard.
éclat, ā-klä' or e-klä', *not* e-klaw'.
economical, e-ko-nom'ī-kal or ek-o-nom'ī-kal.
educate, ed'ū-kāt, *not* ed'ī-kāt. So **ed-u-ca'tion**
 e'er, ár, *not* ēr.
effort, ef'furt or ef'fört.
effrontery, ef-frunt'er-ī, *not* ef-frönt'er-ī.
egg, ěg, *not* āg.
egotism, e'go-tizm or eg'o-tizm. So **egotist**.
egregious, e-gre'jus or e-gre'jī-us.
either, e'ther or ī'ther.
eleemosynary, el-e-moz'ī-na-rī, *not* el-e-mos'ī-
 na-rī.
elegiac, e-le'jī-ak or el-e-jī'ak.
elephantine, el-e-fan'tīn, *not* el-e-fan'tin.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ěnd, ĩll, ōn,

eleven, e-lev'n, *not* levn.

Elizabethan, e-liz'a-beth-an or e-liz-a-beth'an.

elm, elm, *not* el'um.

elusive, e-lu'siv, *not* e-lu'ziv.

Elysium, e-lizh'i-um, *not* e-liz'i-um.

emaciate, e-ma'shi-āt, *not* e-ma'shāt.

emendation, em-en-da'shun, *not* ē-men-da'shun.

emolliate, e-mol'li-āt or e-mol'yāt.

emollient, e-mol'yent, *not* e-mol'li-ent.

empiric (*noun*), em-pir'ik or em'pir-ik.

empyrean, em-pi-re'an or em-pir'e-an.

encore, ōng-kōr', *not* ōng'kōr.

endive, en'div, *not* en'div.

enervate, e-ner'vāt, *not* en'er-vāt.

enfranchise, en-fran'chiz, *not* en-frau'chiz.

engine, en'jin, *not* en'jīn.

enginery, en'jin-ri, *not* en'jīn-ri.

engross, en-grōs', *not* en-grōs' *nor* en-graws'.

ennui, än-we' or ōng-we', *not* ōng'we.

enunciate, e-nun'shi-āt, *not* e-nun'shāt. So

e-nun-ci-a'tion.

envelope (*noun*), en've-lōp or äng've-lōp.

environs, en-vi'runz or en'vi-runz.

ephemeral, e-fem'er-al, *not* ef-fem'er-al.

epicurean, ep-i-ku-re'an, *not* ep-i-ku're-an.

epistle, e-pis'l, *not* e-pis'tl.

epizootic, ep-i-zo-ot'ik, *not* ep-i-zōō'tik. So

epoch, ep'ok or e'pok. [ēp-i-zō'ot-y.

ad, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet. ch-op, h-er.

equable, e'kwa-bl or ek'wa-bl.

equanimity, e-kwa-nim'ĩ-tĩ, *not* ek-kwa-nim'ĩ-tĩ.

equation, e-kwa'shun, *not* e-kwa'zhun.

equatorial, e-kwa-to'ri-al, *not* ek-wa-to'ri-al.

equerry, ek'wěr-rĩ or e-kwěr'ri.

equinox, e'kwĩ-noks, *not* ek'wĩ-noks. So **e-quinoc'tial**.

equipage, ek'wĩ-pej, *not* e-kwip'ej.

equipoise, e'kwĩ-poiz, *not* ek'wĩ-poiz.

erasure, e-rā'zhur, *not* e-rā'shur.

ere, ár, *not* ēr.

ermine, er'mĩn, *not* er'mĩn.

err, er, *not* ěr.

errand, ěr'rand, *not* ár'ant *nor* er'rand.

erratum, ěr-rā'tum, *not* ěr-rā'tum. So **er-ra'ta**

erring, ěr'ring or er'ring.

erudite, ěr'ōō-dit, *not* ěr'u-dit.

erysipelas, ěr-ĩ-sip'e-las, *not* ĩr-ĩ-sip'e-las.

espionage, es'pe-o-nāj or es'pe-o-nāzh.

esquire, es-kwĩr', *not* es-kwár'.

essayist, es'sa-ist or es-sá'ist.

etiquette, et'ĩ-ket, *not* et'ĩ-kwet.

European, ũ-ro-pe'an, *not* ũ-ro'pe-an.

evangelical, e-van-jel'ĩ-kal or ev-an-jel'ĩ-kal.

evasive, e-va'siv, *not* e-va'ziv.

every, ev'er-ĩ, *not* ev'rĩ.

exacerbate, egz-as'er-bāt, *not* eks-a-ser'bāt.

exact, egz-akt', *not* eks-akt'.

exaggerate, egz-aj'er-āt, *not* eks-aj'er-āt.

exalt, egz-awlt, *not* eks-awlt'.

examine, egz-am'ın, *not* eks-am'ın.

example,¹ egz-am'pl, *not* eks-am'pl.

exasperate, egz-as'per-āt, *not* eks-as'per-āt.

excellent, eks'sel-lent, *not* eks'lent.

excise, eks-siz', *not* eks'siz.

exciseman, eks-siz'man, *not* eks'sis-man.

exclusive, eks-clu'siv, *not* eks-elu'ziv.

excretive, eks-kre'tiv or eks'kre-tiv.

excretory, eks-kre'to-ri or eks'kre-to-ri.

excruciate, eks-krō'shī-āt, *not* eks-krō'shāt.

excursion, eks-kur'shun, *not* eks-kur'zhun.

executive, egz-ek'u-tiv, *not* eks-ek'u-tiv.

executor, egz-ek'u-tor, *not* eks-ek'u-tor. So **ex-ec'u-trix**.

exemplar, egz-em'plar, *not* eks-em'plar.

exemplary, egz'em-pla-ri, *not* egz-em'pla-ri.

exemplify, egz-em'plī-fī, *not* eks-em'plī-fī.

exempt, egz-emt', *not* eks-emt'.

exert, egz-ert', *not* eks-ert'.

exhale,* egz-hāl' *commonly* eks-hāl'.

exhaust,* egz-hawst', *commonly* egz-awst'. So **ex-haust'ion**; **ex-haust'ive**.

exhibit,* egz-hib'it, *commonly* egz-ib'it. So **ex-hib'i-to-ry**.

exhibition, eks-hī-bish'un, *not* egz-ī-bish'un.

* See note, page 32.

exhilarate,* egz-hil'a-rāt, *commonly* egz-il'a-rāt.

exhort,* egz-hort', *commonly* egz-ort'. So **exhort'er**.

exhortation, eks-hor-tā'shun, *not* egz-or-ta'shun.

exhume,* egz-hūm', *commonly* eks-hūm'.

exile (*noun*), eks'il; **exile** (*verb*), eks'il or egz-il'.

exist, egz-ist', *not* eks-ist'.

exonerate, egz-on'er-āt, *not* eks-on'er-āt.

exorbitant, egz-or'bī-tant, *not* eks-or'bī-tant.

exorcise, eks'or-sīz, *not* eks-or'sīz.

exordium, egz-or'dī-um, *not* eks-or'dī-um.

exoteric, eks-o-tēr'ik, *not* eks-ot'er-ik.

expatiate, eks-pā'shī-āt, *not* eks-pā'shāt.

expert (*noun*), eks'pert or eks-pert'; (*adj.*), eks-pert'.

expiration, eks-pī-ra'shun, *not* eks-pī-ra'shun.

expletive, eks'ple-tīv, *not* eks-ple'tīv.

explicable, eks'plī-ka-bl, *not* ex-plik'a-bl.

exploit, eks-ploit', *not* eks'ploit.

explosive, eks-pló'siv, *not* eks-pló'zīv.

* According to a rule given by the Dictionaries, "x has the sound of *gz* when it ends an unaccented syllable and the next syllable is accented and begins with a vowel or the letter *h*." But when this syllable begins with the letter *h*, it is almost the universal custom, in opposition to the Dictionaries, either to drop the sound of *h*, giving *x* the sound of *gz*, or, if the sound of *h* be retained, to give to *x* the sound of *ks*; thus *exhaust* is commonly pronounced *egz-awst'*, and *exhale*, *eks-hāl'*.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ĕnd, ill, ōn,

- exponent**, eks-po'nent, *not* eks'po-neni.
expurgate, eks-pur'gāt or eks'pur-gāt.
expurgator, eks-pur'ga-tor or eks'pur-ga-tor.
exquisite, eks'kwī-zit, *not* eks-kwiz'it.
extant, eks'tant, *not* eks-tant'.
extempore, eks-tem'po-re, *not* eks-tem'pōr.
extirpate, eks-ter'pāt or eks'ter-pāt. So **extir'**
pator.
extol, eks-tōl', *not* eks-tōl'.
extra, eks'trā, *not* eks'trī.
extraordinary, eks-tror'dī-na-řī or eks-tra-or'dī-
na-řī.
extrude, eks-trōōd', *not* eks-trūd'.
exuberant, egz-yōō'ber-ant, *not* eks-yōō'ber-ant.
So **ex-u'ber-ance**.
exude, eks-ūd', *not* egz-ūd'.
exult, egz-ult', *not* eks-ult'.
eyry, ár'ī, *not* ĩřī.

F.

- fabric**, fāb'rik, *not* fā'brik.
façade, fa-sād' or fa-sād'.
facile, fas'īl, *not* fas'īl.
fac-simile, fak-sim'i-le, *not* fak-sim'īl.
factory, fak'to-řī, *not* fak'trī.
falchion, fawl'chun or fawl'shun, *not* fāl'chun.
falcon, faw'kn, *not* fāl'kn. So **fal'con-er**.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er

familiarity, fa-mil-yĭ-är'i-tĭ or fa-mil-yär'i-tĭ.

far, far, *not* fur.

farina, fa-rĭ'na or fa-rĕ'na.

faro, fär'o, *not* fär'o *nor* fa'ro.

farrago, fär-rä'go, *not* fär-rä'go.

faucet, faw'set, *not* fas'et.

favorite, fa'vor-ĭt, *not* fa'vor-ĭt.

fealty, fe'al-tĭ, *not* fĕl'tĭ.

febrile, fe'bril or feb'ril.

February, feb'rōo-a-rĭ, *not* feb'ū-a-rĭ *nor* feb'i-wĕr-rĭ.

fecund, fek'und, *not* fe'kund.

fecundate, fek'un-dāt or fe-kun'dāt.

feme-covert, fem-kuv'ert, *not* fĕm-kōo-vert'.

feme-sole, fem-sōl' or fam-sōl', *not* fĕm-sōl'.

feminine, fem'ĭ-nĭn, *not* fem'ĭ-nĭn.

feoff, fĕf, *not* fe'of *nor* fĕf.

ferrule (*a ring*), fĕr'ril or fĕr'rōol.

fertile, fer'til, *not* fer'til.

ferule (*a rule*), fĕr'il or fĕr'oōl.

fetid, fet'id, *not* fe'tid.

fidelity, fĭ-del'ĭ-tĭ, *not* fĭ-del'ĭ-tĭ.

fiduciary, fĭ-du'shĭ-a-rĭ, *not* fĭ-du'sha-rĭ.

fierce, fĕree, *not* furce.

figure, fig'yur, *not* fig'ur. So **fig'ured**.

film, film, *not* fil'um.

finale, fe-nä'le, *not* fi'nāl.

finance, fĭ-nance', *not* fĭ'nance. So **fi-nan'cial**.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ĩll, ōn

financier, fin-an-sēr', *not* fī-nan-sēr'.

finesse, fe-nes', *not* fī-nes'.

flaccid, flak'sid, *nōt* flas'id.

flageolet, flaj-o-let', *not* flaj-e-o-let'.

flaunt, flānt, *not* flawnt.

flew, flū, *not* flōō.

Florentine, flor'en-tīn or flor'en-tīn, *not* flor'en-tēn.

florid, flōr'id, *not* flo'rid.

florin, flōr'in, *not* flo'rin.

florist, flo'rist, *not* flōr'ist.

fœticide, fēt'i-sīd, *not* fēt'i-sīd.

folio, fōl'ī-o or fōl'yo.

for, for, *not* fur.

forbade, for-bād', *not* for-bād'.

forecastle,¹ fōr'kas-l, *not* fōk'a-sl.

forefather, fōr'fā-ther or fōr-fā'ther.

forehead, fōr'ed or fōr'hed.

forest, for'est, *not* for'ist.

forge, fōrj, *not* fawrj.

forgery, fōrj'er-ī, *not* for'jer-ī *not* fawj'ɹ.

forget, for-ġet', *not* for-ġit'.

formidable, fōr'mī-da-bl, *not* for-mid'a-bl.

forray, fōr'rā or fōr-rā'.

forthwith, fōrth-with' or fōrth-with'.

fortnight, fort'nīt or fort'nīt.

fortress, for'tres, *not* fōrt'res.

forward, for'ward, *not* for'urd.

- fountain**, fown'tin, *not* fownt'n.
fracas, fra'kus, *not* fra-cā'. In England the latter
 is preferred.
fragile, fraj'il, *not* fraj'īl.
fragmentary, frag'ment-a-rĭ, *not* frag-ment'a-rĭ.
franchise, fran'chĭz, *not* fran'chĭz.
frankincense, frank'in-sense or frank-in'sense.
fraternize, fra-ter'nĭz, *not* fra'ter-nĭz.
fratricide, frat'rĭ-sĭd, *not* fra'trĭ-sĭd.
friends, frendz, *not* frenz.
friendship, frend'ship, *not* fren'ship.
frontier, frōn'tēr or frun'tēr.
frontispiece, frōnt'is-pēs, *not* frunt'is-pēs.
frost,⁴ frōst or frawst.
froth,⁴ frōth or frawth.
frugal, frōō'gal, *not* frū'gl.
fruit, frōōt, *not* frūt.
fuchsia, fū'shĭ-a or fōōk'sĭ-a.
fugue, fūg, *not* fūj.
fulcrum, fūl'crum, *not* fōōl'crum.
fulsome, fūl'sum, *not* fōōl'sum.
furniture, fur'nit-yōōr, *colloquially*, fur'nĭ-chōōr.
fusil (*adj.*), fu'zil, *not* fu'sil.
futile, fu'tĭl, *not* fu'til.

G.

gainsay, gān-sā' or gān'sā.

gallant (*attentive to ladies*), gal-lānt' or gallānt'.

gallows, gal'lus, *not* gal'lōz.

galoche, ga-lōsh' or ga-lōsh'.

gamboge, gam-bōōj' or gam-bōj'.

gangrene, gang'grēn, *not* gan'grēn.

gape, gāp or gāp, *not* gāp. So **gap'ing**.

garden, gar'dn, *not* gar'den.

garrulous, gār'rōō-lus, *not* gār'yōō-lus.

gas, gās, *not* gās *nor* gāz.

gaseous, gāz'e-us, *not* gās'e-us.

gasometer, gaz-om'e-ter, *not* gas-om'eter.

gather, gath'er, *not* gēth'er.

gaunt, gānt, *not* gawnt. So **gaunt'let**.

genealogy, jēn-e-al'o-jī or jē-ne-al'o-jī. So **genealogical**, geneal'ogist.

generally, jen'er-al-lī, *not* jen'rul-lī.

genial, jēn'ī-al, *not* jēn'yal.

genius (*inborn faculty*), jēn'yus or je'nī-us.

genius (*a spirit*), jē'nī-us, *not* jēn'yus.

Gentile, jen'til, *not* jen'til.

gentlemen, jen'tl-men, *not* jen'tl-mun.

genuine, jen'ū-īn, *not* jen'ū-īn.

geography, je-og'ra-fī, *not* jog'ra-fī.

geometry, je-om e-trī, *not* jom'e-trī.

gerund, jēr'und, *not* je'rund.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, gēt, ch-op, h-er.

- get**, ġet, *not* ġit.
gherkin, gur'kin, *not* jur'kin.
ghoul, gōol, *not* gowl.
giaour, jowr, *not* jōor.
gibberish, ġib'er-ish, *not* jib'er-ish. So **gib'ber**.
gibbet, jib'et, *not* ġib'et.
gibbous, ġib'us, *not* jib'us.
gigantean, ji-gan-te'an, *not* ji-gan'te-an.
giraffe, jī-raf' or zhe-raf', *not* jī-raf'.
glacial, gla'shī-al or gla'shal.
glacier, glas'ī-er, *not* gla'sēr.
gladiator, glad'ī-a-tur, *not* glā'dī-a-tur.
glisten, glis'n, *not* glis'tn.
God, gōd, *not* gawd.
golden, gōld'n, *not* gōld'en.
gondola, gon'do-la, *not* gon-do'la.
gone, gōn or gawn.
gooseberry, gōoz'bēr-rī, *not* gōos'bēr-rī.
Gordian, gor'dī-an, *not* gord'yan.
gorgeous, gor'jus, *not* gor'je-us.
gosling, gōz'ling, *not* gawz'ling.
gospel, gōs'pel, *not* gaws'pel.
got, got, *not* gut.
Gothamite, gō'tham-īt or goth'am-īt.
gouge (*noun and verb*), gowj or gōoj.
gourd, gōrd or gōord.
government, guv'ern-ment, *not* guv'er-munt.
governor, guv'ern-ur, *not* guv'nur.

ālc, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

gown, gown, *not* gownd *nor* gǎoon.

granary, gran'a-rĭ, *not* grān'a-rĭ.

grandmother, grand'muth-er, *not* gran'muth-er.

So grand'fa-ther, &c.

gratis, grā'tis, *not* grā'tis.

gravel, grav'el, *not* grav'l.

grease (*noun*), grēs, *not* grēz.

grease (*verb*), grēz, *not* grēs. So greased, greas'ing, greas'y.

grew, grōō, *not* grū.

grievous, grēv'us, *not* grēv'ĩ-us.

grimace, grĭ-māce', *not* grim'āce.

grimalkin, grĭ-māl'kin, *not* grĭ-mawl'kin.

grimy, grĭmĭ, *not* grĭmĩ.

grindstone, grĭnd'stōn, *colloquially*, grĭn'stōn.

grisly, griz'li, *not* gris'lĭ.

groat, grawt, *not* grōt.

grovel, grov'l, *not* grov'el.

guardian, gard'ĩ-an, *not* gar-dēn' *nor* gar'jan.

guava, gwā'va, *not* gwaw'va *nor* gwā'va.

gubernatorial, gu-ber-na-to'rĭ-al, *not* gub-er-na-to'rĭ-al.

guerdon, ġer'dun, *not* gwer'dun.

guild, ġĭld, *not* ġild.

guillotine, ġil-o-tēn', *not* ġil'o-tin.

gum-arabic, ġum-ār'a-bik, *not* gum-a-rā'bik.

gums, ġumz, *not* ġōomz.

gunwale, ġun'el or ġun'wāl.

gutta-percha, gut'ta-per'cha, *not* gut'ta-per'ka.

gymnasium, jim-na'zī-um or jim-na'zhī-um.

gypsy: jip'sī, *not* ġip'sī.

gypsum, jip'sum, *not* ġip'sum.

H.

halcyon, hăl'sī-un or hăl'shī-un.

half, hăf, *not* hăf.

halfpenny, hă'pen-nī, hăf'pen-nī, or hăp'en-nī.

halibut, hol'ī-but or hăl'ī-but. In England the latter is preferred.

halve, hăv, *not* hăv.

handbook, hand'bōok, *not* han'bōok.

handful, hand'fōol, *not* han'fōol.

handkerchiefs, hang'ker-chifs, *not* hang'ker-chēvz.

harass, har'as, *not* ha-ras'.

harem, hă'rem, *not* hăr'em.

haslet, hăs'let or hă'slet.

hasten, hăs'n, *not* hăs'tn.

haunch, hănch, *not* hawnch.

haunt, hănt, *not* hawnt.

heard, herd, *not* hērd.

← **hearth**, hărth, *not* herth, except in poetry.

heather, hēth'er or hēth'er. In Scotland the word is always pronounced hēth'er.

heaven, hev'n, *not* hev'un.

Hebe, he'be, *not* hēb.

hegira, he-ji'ra or hej'ī-ra. In England hej'ī-ra is preferred.

height, hīt, *not* hīth.

heinous, hā'nus, *not* hān'yus *nor* he'nus.

heliotrope, hē'lī-o-trōp, *not* hel'ī-o-trōp.

Hellenic, hel-len'ik or hel-lē'nik.

helot, hel'ot or hē'lot.

hemistich, hem'ī-stik, *not* hem'ī-stich.

herb, erb or herb. So **herb'age**, herb'y.

herbaceous, her-ba'shus, *not* her-ba'se-us.

Herculean, her-cu'le-an, *not* her-cu-le'an.

hereof, hēr-of' or hēr-ov'.

herewith, hēr-with' or hēr-with'.

heroine, hēr'o-īn, *not* hēr'o-īn *nor* he'ro-īn.

heroism, hēr'o-izm, *not* he'ro-izm.

hesitate, hez'ī-tāt, *not* hes'ī-tāt.

hibernate, hi'ber-nāt, *not* hi-ber'nāt.

hiccough, hik'up or hik'kof.

hideous, hid'e-us, *not* hē'jus *nor* hij'us.

highwayman, hi'wa-man, *not* hi-wa'man.

hilarity, hī-lār'ī-tī or hī-lār'ī-tī. So **hila'rious**.

Hindoo, hin-dōō' or hin'dōō.

hippopotamus, hip-po-pot'a-mus, *not* hip-po-po-ta'mus.

hirsute, her-sūt', *not* her'sūt.

history, his'to-rī, *not* his'trī.

hollyhock, hol'lī-höck, *not* hol'lī-hawk.

holm, hōm or hōlm.

holocaust, hol'o-kawst, *not* hō'lo-kawst.

homage, hom'āj, *not* om'āj.

homely, hōm'li, *not* hum'li.

homestead, hōm'sted, *not* hōm'stid.

homœopathy, ho-me-op'a-thī, *not* ho'me-o-path-ī.

homogeneous, ho-mo-je'ne-us, *not* hōm'o-je-ne-us.

honest, on'est, *not* on'ist.

hoop, hōōp or hōōp.

horizon, ho-rī'zun, *not* hor'ī-zn.

horrid, hōr'id, *not* hawr'id. So **hor'ri-ble**.

horseradish, horse'rad-ish, *not* horse'red-ish.

horologe, hor'o-lōj or hor'o-lōj.

hospitable, hos'pī-ta-bl, *not* hos-pit'a-bl.

hospital, hos'pī-tal, *not* os'pī-tal, *nor* haws'pī-tl.

hostage, hōs'tāj, *not* haws'tāj.

hostile, hos'tīl, *not* hos-tīl *nor* haws'tīl.

hostler, os'ler or hōs'ler, *not* haws'ler. In England *os'ler* only is approved.

hound, hownd, *not* hown.

housewife, huz'wīf or hows'wīf. So **house-wifery**.

hovel, hōv'el, *not* huv'el.

hover, huv'er, *not* hōv'er.

humble, hum'bl or um'ble. The latter is preferred in England.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

humor, yū'mur or hū'mur. So **hu'morous**, hu'morist. Smart says, *hu'mor* (in the sense of *moisture or fluid of the animal body*), *ū'mor* (in other senses).

hundred, hun'dred, *not* hun'durd.

hungry, hung'grī, *not* hung'ger-ī.

hurrah, hōōr-rā', *not* hur-raw'.

hussar, hōōz-zar', *not* huz-zar'.

hustle, hus'l, *not* hus'tl.

huswife, huz'if or huz'wif.

huzza, hōō-zā', *not* hūz-ā'.

hydatid, hī'da-tid or hid'a-tid.

hydropathy, hi-drop'a-thī, *not* hi'dro-path-ī. So **hy-drop'a-thist**.

hygiene, hī'jī-ēn or hī'jēn.

hymeneal, hi-me-ne'al, *not* hi-me'ne-al.

hymned, hīmd or hīm'ned. So **hym'ning**.

hyperbole, hi-per'bo-le, *not* hī'per-bōl.

hypochondriac, hip-o-kon'drī-ak, *not* hi-pochon'drī-ak.

hypocrisy, hī-pok'rī-sī, *not* hī-pok'rī-sī. So **hy-po-crit'i-cal**.

hypothenuse, hi-poth'e-nūs, *not* hi-poth'e-nūz.

hypothetic, hi-po-thet'ik or hip-o-thet'ik.

hypothetical, hi-po-thet'ik-al, *not* hip-o-thet'ik-al

hyssop, his'up or hiz'up.

L

idea, i-de'a, *not* i-de'.

ideal, i-de'al, *not* i-dēl'.

idol, i'dol, *not* i'dl.

idyl, i'dil, *not* id'il.

ignominious, ig-no-min'ĩ-us, *not* ig-no-min'yus.

ignoramus, ig-no-ra'mus, *not* ig-no-rā'mus.

illusive, il-lu'siv, *not* il-lu'ziv.

illustrate, il-lus'trāt, *not* il'lus-trāt. So **il-lus'**
trat-ed, **il-lus'tra-tive**, **il-lus'tra-tor**.

imagery, im'āj-ři or im'a-jěr-ři.

imbecile, im-be-sēl', im'be-sīl, or im-bes'il.

imbrue, im-brōō', *not* im-brū'.

immediate, im-me'dĩ-āt, *not* im-me'jāt.

immortality, im-mor-tal'ĩ-tĩ, *not* im-mer-tal'ĩ-tĩ.

impartiality, im-par-shĩ-al'ĩ-tĩ or im-par-shal'ĩ-tĩ.

impetus, im'pe-tus, *not* im-pe'tus.

impiously, im'pĩ-us-lĩ, *not* im-pĩ'us-lĩ.

implacable, im-pla'ka-bl, *not* im-plak'a-bl.

importune, im-por-tũn', *not* im-por'tũn.

imposter, im-pōs'ter, *not* im-paws'ter.

imposthume, im-pōs'tũm or im-pōst'hũm.

impotence, im'po-tence, *not* im-po'tence. So
im'po-tent.

imprimatur, im-přĩ-mā'tur, *not* im-přĩ-mā'tur.

improvise, im-pro-vĩz', *not* im'pro-vĩz.

inamorata, in-am-o-rā'ta, *not* in-am-o-rā'ta.

āle, ēat, Ice, ūld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ĩll, ōn,

inaugurate, in-au'gū-rāt, *not* in-au'gūr-āt.

inchoate, ing'ko-āt or in'ko-āt.

inchoative, in-ko'a-tiv, *not* in-cho'a-tiv.

incisive, in-si'siv, *not* in-si'ziv.

incisor, in-si'sor or in-si'zor.

inclusive, in-klu'siv, *not* in-klu'ziv.

incommensurable, in-kom-men'shōo-ra-bl, *not*
in-kom-men'zhōo-ra-bl.

incommensurate, in-kom-men'shōo-rāt, *not* in-
kom-men'zhōo-rāt.

incomparable, in-kom'pa-ra-bl, *not* in-kom-pār'-
a-bl.

inconvenience, in-kon-vēn'yence or in-kon-vō'
nī-ence. So **in-con-ven'ient**.

increase (*noun*), in'krēs or in-krēs'.

increment, in'kre-ment or ing'kre-ment.

incubate, in'ku-bāt or ing'ku-bāt.

incubus, in'ku-bus or ing'ku-bus.

indecorus, in-de-ko'rus or in-dek'o-rus.

Indian, ind'yan or in'dī-an, *not* in'jun.

indicative,* in-dik'a-tiv, *not* in'dī-ka-tiv.

indicatory, in'dī-ka-to-rī, *not* in-dik'a-to-rī.

indigenous, in-dij'e-nus, *not* in-dig'e-nus.

indisputable, in-dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* in-dis-pu'ta-bl.

individual, in-dī-vid'ū-al, *not* in-dī-vid'ōo-al.

* When used in the general sense of *showing* or *pointing out*, Smart pronounces this word in'dī-ca-tive, but in its grammatical sense he pronounces it in-dic'a-tive.

- indocile**, in-dos'íl, *not* in-do'sil.
industry, in'dus-trĩ, *not* in-dus'trĩ.
inertia, in-er'shĩ-a, *not* in-er'sha.
inexhaustible, in-eks-hawst'ĩ-bl, *commonly* in-eks-awst'ĩ-bl.
inexplicable, in-eks'plĩ-ka-bl, *not* in-eks-plik'a-bl.
infamously, in'fa-mus-lĩ, *not* in-fa'mus-lĩ.
infantile, in'fan-tĩl or in'fan-til.
infantine, in'fan-tĩn or in'fan-tin.
inferrible, in-fěr'rĩ-bl, *not* in-fer'rĩ-bl.
infidel, in'fi-del, *not* in'fi-dl.
ingenious, in-jěn'yus or in-jě'nĩ-us.
ingrate, in'grāt or in-grāt'.
ingratiate, in-grá'shĩ-āt, *not* in-grá'shāt.
ingredient, in-gre'dĩ-ent, *not* in-gre'jent.
inhospitable, in-hos'pĩ-ta-bl, *not* in-hos-pit'a-bl.
inimical, in-im'ĩ-kal; in-ĩ-mĩ'kal *is* *obsolescent*.
initiate, in-ĩ'shĩ-āt, *not* in-ĩ'shāt.
innate, in-nāt' or in'nāt.
innocent, in'no-sent, *not* in'no-sunt.
inquiry, in-kwĩrĩ, *not* in'kwĩ-rĩ.
insatiate, in-sā'shĩ-āt, *not* in-sā'shāt. So **in-sa'ti-a-ble**.
insects, in'sekts, *not* in'seks.
insition, in-sish'un or in-sizh'un.
inspiratory, in-spĩr'a-to-rĩ or in'spĩ-ra-to-rĩ.
in statu quo, in sta'tu kwo, *not* in stat'ōō kwo.
instead, in-sted', *not* in-stid'.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ěnd, ĩll, ōn,

instinct (*adj.*), in-stingkt', *not* in'stingkt'
institute, in'stī-tūt, *not* in'stī-tōot. So in-sti-tu'
 tion.

integer, in'te-ger, *not* in'te-gur.

integral, in'te-gral, *not* in-té'gral. So in'te-gran.

intellect, in'tel-lekt, *not* in'tū-lekt. So in-tel-
 lect'u-al.

intercalary, in-ter'kal-a-rī, *not* in-ter-kal'a-rī.

interest, in'ter-est, *not* in'trest *nor* (*verb*) in-ter-est'.

interested, in'ter-est-ed, *not* in-ter-est'ed.

interesting, in'ter-est-ing, *not* in-ter-est'ing.

interlocutor, in-ter-lok'u-tur, *not* in-ter-lo-ku'tur

international, in-ter-nash'un-al, *not* in-ter-nā'
 shun-al.

internecine, in-ter-ne'sīn, *not* in-ter-ne'sīn.

interpolate, in-ter'po-lāt, *not* in-ter-po'lāt.

interstice, in'ter-stīs or in-ter'stīs.

intestine, in-tes'tīn, *not* in-tes'tīn.

intrigue (*noun and verb*), in-trēg', *not* in'trēg.

intrude, in-trōōd', *not* in-trūd'.

intrusive, in-trōō'siv, *not* in-trōō'ziv.

inure, in-yōōr', *not* in-ōōr'.

invalid (*noun*), in'va-lid or in-va-lēd'.

invasive, in-va'siv, *not* in-va'ziv.

inveigle, in-ve'gl, *not* in-va'gl.

inventory, in'ven-to-rī, *not* in-ven'to-rī.

involute, in-vo-lu'ker, *not* in'vo-lu-ker.

iodide, i'o-dīd or i'o-did.

iodine, i'ō-dīn or i'ō-dīn, *not* i o-dēn.

irate, i-rāt', *not* í rāt.

iron, i'urn, *not* írun.

irrational, ĩr-rash'un-al, *not* ĩr-rā'shun-al.

irrefragable, ĩr-ref'ra-ga-bl, *not* ĩr-re-fra'ga-bl.

irrefutable, ĩr-ref'u-ta-bl or ĩr-re-fū'ta-bl.

irreparable, ĩr-rep'a-ra-bl, *not* ĩr-re-pár'a-bl.

irrevocable, ĩr-rev'o-ka-bl, *not* ir-re-vo'ka-bl.

isochronal, ī-sok'ro-nal, *not* ī-so-kro'nal.

isolate, iz'o-lāt or is'o-lāt, *not* íso-lāt. So **isolation**.

isosceles, ī-sos'se-lēz, *not* ī-sos'lēz.

isothermal, ī-so-therm'al, *not* is'o-therm-al.

issue, ish'ōō or ish'yōō.

isthmus, ist'mus or is'mus.

Italian, ĩ-tal'yan, *not* ī-tal'yan.

italic, ĩ-tal'ik, *not* ī-tal'ik.

ivory, i'vo-rĭ, *not* ĩv'rĭ.

J.

jackal, jak'awl, *not* jak'äl.

jaguar, jag-u-ar', *not* jag-wär' nor já'gwär.

jalap, jāl'ap, *not* jol'ap.

January, jan'u-a-rĭ, *not* jen'u-a-rĭ.

jasmine, jaz'min or ja'smin.

jaundice, jän'dĭs, *not* jawn'dĭs.

jaunt, jänt, *not* jawnt.

javelin, jāv'lin, *not* jāv'e-lin.

jejune, je-jōon' or je-jūn'.

jewsharp, jūz'harp, *not* jūs'harp.

jocose, jo-kōs', *not* jok-ōs' *nor* jo-kōs'.

jocund, jōk'und, *not* jo'kund.

joist, joist, *not* jist.

jonquille, jon'kwil or jung'kwil.

jostle, jos'l, *not* jos'tl. So **jost'ling**.

joust, just, *not* jōost *nor* jowst.

joyial, jo'vī-al, *not* jōv'yal.

jowl, jōl, *not* jowl.

jugular, ju'gu-lar, *not* jug'u-lar.

jujube, ju'jūb, *not* ju'ju-be.

junior, jūn'yur or ju'nī-ur.

just, just, *not* jest.

justificative, jus'tī-fī-ka-tīv or jus-tif'ī-ka-tīv.

justificatory, jus'tif-ī-ka-to-rī or jus-tif'ī-ka-to-rī

juvenile, ju've-nīl, *not* ju've-nīl.

K.

keelson, kēl'sun or kēl'sun.

kept, kept, *not* kep.

kettle, ket'tl, *not* kit'tl.

khan (*a Tartar chief*), kawn or kǎn.

kiln, kil, *not* kiln.

kindness, kīnd'nes, *not* kīn'nes.

kitchen, kitch'en, *not* kitch'n *nor* kitch'ing.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

L

label, la'bel, *not* la'bl.

laboratory, lab'or-a-to-rĭ, *not* la-bor'a-to-rĭ.

laborer, la'bor-er, *not* la'brur.

lachrymose, lak'rĭ-mōs or lak-rĭ-mōs'.

lackadaisical, lak-a-da'zik-al, *not* lak-a-da'sik-al.

lamentable, lam'en-ta-bl, *not* la-ment'a-bl.

landau, lan'daw or lan-daw'.

landlord, land'lord, *not* lan'lurd.

lang-syne, lāng-sĭn', *not* lang-zĭn'.

language, lang'gwāj, *not* lan'gwāj. So lan'guid,
lan'guish.

languor, lang'gwur, *not* lan'gwur.

laniate, lā'nĭ-āt. or lān'ĭ-āt.

lapel, la-pel', *not* lap-el'.

larum, lār'um, *not* lār'um.

laryngeal, lār-in-je'al or la-rin'je-al.

larynx, lār'inks, *not* lār'inks *nor* lā'rinks.

latent, lā'tent, *not* lāt'ent.

lath (*noun and verb*), lāth, *not* lāth; (*noun pl.*) laths,
lāthz, *not* lāths.

lathe, lāth, *not* lāth.

Latin, lat'in, *not* lat'n.

laudanum, law'da-num or lōd'a-num, *not* lod'num.

laugh, lāf, *not* lāf.

launch, lānch, *not* lānch *nor* lawnch.

laundry, lān'drĭ, *not* lawn'drĭ. So laun'dress.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, fĭse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn.

laurel, law'rel or lör'el.

lava, lä'va or lä'va.

leaped, lēpt or lēpt.

learned (*adj.*), lern'ed, *not* lernd *nor* lun'ed.

leeward, lē'ward or lōō'urd.

legate, leg'āt, *not* lé'gāt.

legend, lej'end or lej'end.

legendary, lěj'en-da-rĭ, *not* lěj'en-da-rĭ.

legislative, lej'is-la-tĭv, *not* lej-is-la'tĭv *nor* le-jis'-la-tĭv.

legislature, lej'is-lāt-yur, *not* lej-is-lāt'yur *nor* le-jis'la-tūr.

legume, leg'ūm or le-gūm'.

leisure, lē'zhur, *not* lēzh'ur *nor* lä'zhur.

lenient, lé'nĭ-ent, *not* len'ĭ-ent.

lenitive, len'i-tĭv, *not* lé'ni-tĭv.

leper, lep'er, *not* le'per.

lessor, les'sor or les-sor'.

lethargic, le-thar'jik, *not* leth'ar-jik.

lettuce, let'tis, *not* let'tōos *nor* let'tus.

levantine, le-van'tĭn or lev'an-tĭn.

levee, lev'e. In the United States, when used in the sense of an assembly of visitors, it is usually pronounced le-ve'.

level, lev'el, *not* lev'l.

lever, lē'ver or lev'er.

Leyden-jar, lĭ'dn-jar or lä'dn-jar.

libel, lĭ'bel, *not* lĭ'bl.

libertine, lib'er-tĭn, *not* lib'er-tĭn.

library, li'bra-rĭ, *not* lĭ'brĭ.

licentiate, li-sen'shĭ-āt, *not* li-sen'shāt.

lichen, lĭ'ken or lich'en.

licorice, lik'o-ris, *not* lik'er-ish.

lief, lĕf, *not* lĕv *nor* lĭvz.

lien, lĕ'en or lĭ'en, *not* lĕn.

lieutenant, lu-ten'ant or lev-ten'ant.

lilac, lĭ'lak, *not* lĭ'lok *nor* la'lok.

lineament (*a feature*), lin'e-a-ment, *not* lin'e-ment.

To be distinguished from **lin'i-ment** (*an ointment*).

liquor, lik'ur, *not* lik'wur.

listen, lis'n, *not* lis'tn.

literati, lit-er-a'tĭ, *not* lit-er-ā'tĭ.

lithe, lĭth, *not* lĭth. So **lithe'some**.

lithography, lith-og'ra-fĭ, *not* lĭ-thog'ra-fĭ *nor* lĭth'o-graf-ĭ. So **lith-og'ra-pher**.

little, lit'tl, *not* lĕ'tl.

livelong, lĭv'long, *not* lĭv'long.

livery, lĭv'er-ĭ, *not* lĭv'er-ĭ.

livre [Fr.], le'ver or lĭ'ver.

llama, la'ma or lā'ma.

loath (*adj.*), lōth, *not* lōth *nor* lawth.

loathsome, lōth'sum, *not* lōth'sum.

locust, lo'kust, *not* lo'kus.

long-lived, long'-lĭvd, *not* long'-lĭvd.

lord, lord, *not* lawurd.

loyal, loĭ'al, *not* law'yal.

lucid, lū'sid, *not* lōō'sid.

lucre, lū'kur, *not* lōō'kur.

ludicrous, lū'dī-krus, *not* lōō'dī-krus.

lure, lūr, *not* lōōr.

lurid, lū'ri:d, *not* lōō'rid.

lute, lūt, *not* lōōt.

luxurious, lugz-ū'rī-us or luks-ū'rī-us. So **luxu'**
riant, **luxu'**riate.

luxury, luks'u-rī, *not* lugz'u-rī.

lyceum, li-se'um, *not* li'se-um.

M.

Machiavelian, mak-ī-a-vel'yan, *not* mach'ī-a-vel-
yan.

machination, mak-ī-na'shun, *not* mach-ī-na'shun.

Madeira, ma-de'ra or ma-da'ra.

maelstrom, māl'strum, *not* māl'strōm.

magazine, mag-a-zēn', *not* mag'a-zēn.

magnesia, mag-ne'zhī-a or mag-ne'zha.

magnolia, mag-no'ī-a, *not* mag-nōl'ya.

maintain, mān-tān' or men-tān'.

maintenance, mān'ten-ance, *not* mān-tān'ance.

malaria, ma-la'rī-a, *not* ma-lā'rī-a.

malefactor, māl-e-fak'tur or mal'e-fak-tur.

mamma, mam-mā', *not* mam'mā.

mammillary, mam'mil-la-rī, *not* ma-mil'la-rī.

mandarin, man-da-rēn', *not* man'da-rīn.

ūp, ārm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

manes (*L. pl.*), ma'nēz, *not* mānz.

manganese, mang-ga-nēz', *not* man'ga-nēs.

manger, mǎn'jer, *not* mǎn'jer.

mangy, mǎn'jǐ, *not* mǎn'jǐ.

mania, ma'nī-a, *not* mǎn'ya.

maniacal, ma-nī'a-kal, *not* ma'nǐ-ak-al.

manceuvre, ma-nōō'ver, *not* ma-nū'ver.

Mansard-roof, man'sard-rōōf, *not* man-sard'-rōōf.

mantua-maker, man'tu-a-ma'ker or man'tu-ma'ker.

marasmus, ma-raz'mus, *not* ma-ras'mus.

marigold, mǎr'i-gōld, *not* mǎrǐ-gōōld.

marital, mǎr'i-tal, *not* mǎr'i-tal.

maritime, mǎr'ī-tīm, *not* mǎr'ī-tīm.

market, mar'ket, *not* mar'kit.

marvel, mar'vel, *not* mar'vl.

masculine, mas'ku-līn, *not* mas'ku-līn.

massacred, mas'sa-kerd, *not* mas'sa-krēd.

massacring, mas'sa-kring, *not* mas'sa-ker-ing.

master, mas'ter, *not* mos'ter.

matin, ma'tin, *not* ma'tin.

matrice (*a womb*), ma'trīs; (*a mould*), ma'trīs.

matrix, ma'triks, *not* ma'triks.

matron, ma'tron, *not* ma'tron.

matronal, ma'tron-al or ma'tron-al.

mattress, ma'tres, *not* ma'tras.

matutinal, ma'tu-tī-nal or ma-tu-tī-nal, *not* ma-tu'ti-nal.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

mausoleum, maw-so-le'um, *not* maw-so'le-um.

measure, mezh'ur, *not* māzh'ur.

mechanist, mek'an-ist, *not* me-kan'ist.

medal, med'al, *not* med'l.

medicinal, me-dis'in-al, *not* med-ě-sī'nal.

mediæval, me-dī-e'val, *not* med-ī-e'val.

medicine, med'ī-sin, *not* med'sun.

mediocre, me'dī-o-ker, *not* me-dī-o'ker.

medium, me'dī-um, *not* me'jum.

meerschaum, mēr'shawm or mēr'showm, *not* mēr'shum.

meliorate, mēl'yo-rāt or me'lī-o-rāt.

mellow, mel'low, *not* mel'ler.

melodeon, me-lo'de-on, *not* mel-o-de'on.

melodrama, mel-o-dra'ma, *not* mel-o-drā'ma.

memoir, mem'wor or mēm'wor.

memory, mem'o-rī, *not* mem'ri.

menagerie, men-āzh'er-ī or men-āzh'er-ī.

mensurable, men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* men'zhōō-ra-bl.

mensuration, men-shōō-ra'shun, *not* men-zhōō-ra'shun.

mercantile, mer'kan-tīl or mer'kan-tīl, *not* mer'kan-tēl.

mesmerize, mez'mer-īz, *not* mes'mer-īz. So **mesmer'ic**, mes'mer-ism.

metal, met'al or met'l.

metamorphose, met-a-mor'fōs, *not* met-a-mor'fōz.

metonymy, me-ton'ī-mī or met'o-nim-ī.

ūp, ārm, fáre, ow-l. *th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.*

metropolitan, met-ro-pol'i-tan, *not* me-tro-pol'i-tan.

mezzotint, med'zo-tint or met'zo-tint.

miasma, mī-az'ma, *not* me-az'ma.

Michælmass, mīk'el-mas, *not* mī'kel-mas.

microscope, mī'kro-skōp, *not* mik'ro-skōp. So

mi-cro-scop'ic, **mī'cro-sco-pist**.

midwifery, mid'wif-rī or mid'wif-rī.

mineralogy, min-er-āl'o-jī, *not* min-er-ol'o-jī.

miniature, min'ī-tūr or min'ī-a-tūr.

minotaur, min'o-tawr, *not* mī'no-tawr.

minus, mī'nus, *not* mīn'us.

minute (*adj.*), mī-nūt' or mī-nūt'.

minute (*noun*), min'it or min'ūt.

miracle, mīr'a-kl, *not* mēr'a-kl.

miraculous, mī-rak'u-lus, *not* mī-rak'u-lus.

mirage, mī-rāzh', *not* mīr'āj.

misanthrope, mis'an-thrōp, *not* miz'an-thrōp *nor* mis-an'thrōp.

mischievous, mis'chiv-us, *not* mis-chēv'us.

misconstrue, mis-kon'strōō, *not* mis-kon-strōō'.

misery, miz'er-ī, *not* miz'rī.

misogynist, mī-soj'ī-nist, *not* mī-sog'ī-nist.

mistletoe, miz'l-tō, *not* mis'l-tō.

mitten, mit'ten, *not* mit'n.

mobile, mo'bīl or mob'īl.

model, mod'el, *not* mod'l.

modest, mod'est, *not* mod'ist.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īlī, ōn,

- moiety**, moi'e-tĭ or maw'e-tĭ.
moisten, mois'u, *not* mois'tn.
molecular, mo-lek'u-lar, *not* mo'le-ku-lar.
molecule, mōl'e-kūl, *not* mōl'kūl *nor* mō'le-kūl.
mollient, mol'yent or mol'lĭ-ent.
momentary, mo'ment-a-rĭ, *not* mo-ment'a-rĭ.
monad, mon'ad, *not* mo'nad.
monetary, mun'e-ta-rĭ or mon'e-ta-rĭ.
mongrel, mung'grel, *not* mon'grel.
monogram, mon'o-gram, *not* mo'no-gram.
monograph, mon'o-graf, *not* mo'no-graf.
monomania, mon-o-ma'nĭ-a, *not* mo-no-ma'nĭ-a.
 So **mon-o-ma'ni-ac**.
monument, mon'u-ment, *not* mon'i-ment.
morale, mo-rāl', *not* mo-rāl'.
morphine, mor'fĭn, *not* mor'fĕn.
morsel, mor'sel, *not* mor'sl.
mortal, mor'tal, *not* mor'tl.
Moslem, moz'lem, *not* mos'lem.
moss,⁴ moss, *not* maws. So **moss'y**.
moth,⁴ meth, *not* moth.
moths,⁴ moths, *not* moths.
mountain, mown'tin, *not* mown'ting *nor* mown'tn
mountainous, mown'tin-us, *not* mown-tān'ĭ-us.
mouths (*n. pl.*), mowthz, *not* mowths.
multiplicand, mul-tĭ-plĭ-kand', *not* mul'tĭ-plĭ-kand
multiplication, mul-tĭ-plĭ-ka'shun, *not* mul-tĭ-pĭ-ka'shun.

- municipal**, mu-nis'ī-pal, *not* mu'nī-sip-al.
murderer, mur'der-er, *not* mur'drer.
muscovado, mus-ko-vā'do, *not* mus-ko-vā'do.
museum, mu-zé'um, *not* mu'ze-um.
mushroom, mush'rōom, *not* mush'rōon.
mustache, mus-tāsh', *not* mus'tāsh *nor* mus-tāsh'
myrmidon, mur'mī-don, *not* mīr'mī-don.
mythology, mī-thol'o-jī, *not* mī-thol'o-jī.

N.

- naiad**, nā'yad or nā'ad.
naïve, nā'ēv, *not* nāv.
naïvely, nā'ēv-lī or nāv'lī.
naïveté, nā'ēv-tā, *not* nāv'te.
naked, na'ked, *not* nek'ed.
nape, nāp, *not* nāp.
naphtha, nap'tha or nā'ftha.
narrate, nār-rāt' or nār'rāt, *not* nār-rāt'.
narrow, nār'ro, *not* nār'ro.
nasal, na'zal, *not* na'sal.
nascent, nās'sent, *not* nā'sent.
national, nash'un-al, *not* na'shun-al. So **na-tion-al'i-ty**.
nature, nāt'yur, *not* nā'tur.
nausea, naw'she-a, *not* naw'se-a. So **nau'se-ate**.
nauseous, naw'shus, *not* naw'se-us.
nearest, nēr'est, *not* nēr'ist.

'neath, *nēth*, *not* *nēth*.

necrology, *ne-krol'o-jī*, *not* *nek-rol'o-jī*. So *ne-crol'o-gist*.

nectarine, *nek'ta-rīn*, *not* *nek'ta-rīn* *nor* *nek'ta-rēn*.

ne'er, *nār*, *not* *nēr*.

negotiate, *ne-go'shī-āt*, *not* *ne-go'shāt*. So *ne-go'ti-a-ble*, *ne-go-ti-a'tion*.

negro, *ne'gro*, *not* *nig'ro*.

neighboring, *na'bur-ing*, *not* *na'bring*.

neither, *nē'ther*, or *nī'ther*.

nephew, *nev'yōō* or *nef'yōō*.

nepotism, *něp'o-tizm*, *not* *nē'po-tizm*.

nescience, *nesh'ī-ence* or *nesh'ence*.

nestle, *nes'l*, *not* *nes'tl*.

nethermost, *neth'er-mōst*, *not* *neth'er-mōst*.

neuralgia, *nu-ral'jī-a*, *not* *nu-ral'jī* *nor* *nu-ral'ī-jī*.

neuter, *nū'ter*, *not* *nōō'ter*.

neutral, *nū'tral*, *not* *nōō'tral*.

new, *nū*, *not* *nōō*.

newspaper, *nūz'pa-per*, *not* *nōōs'pa-per*.

nicety, *nī'sī-tī*, *not* *nīs'tī*.

nickel, *nik'el*, *not* *nik'l*.

nicotine, *nik'o-tīn*, *not* *nik'o-tēn*.

nomad, *nom'ad*, *not* *no'mad*.

nomenclature, *no'men-klāt-yur* or *no-men-klāt'yur*.

nominative, *nom'ī-na-tīv*, *not* *nom'na-tīv*.

- none**, nun, *not* nōn.
nook, nōok or nōok.
noose, nōoz or nōos.
nosology, no-sol'o-jī or no-zol'o-jī.
notable (*remarkable*), nōt'a-bl; (*careful and bustling*), nōt'a-bl.
nothing, nūth'ing, *not* nōth'ing.
novel, nov'el, *not* nov'l.
novitiate, no-vīsh'ī-āt, *not* no-vīshāt.
nuisance, nū'sance, *not* nōō'sance.
numerous, nu'mer-ous, *not* nōom'rus.
numismatics, nu-miz-mat'iks, *not* nu-mis-mat'iks.
nuncio, nun'shī-o, *not* nun'sho *nor* nun'sī-o.
nuncupative, nun-ku'pa-tiv or nun'ku-pa-tiv. So
nun-cu-pa-to-ry.
nuptial, nup'shal, *not* nup'chal.
nutriment, nū'trī-ment, *not* nōō'trī-ment. So
nu-tri'tious, **nu-tri'tion**, **nu'tri-tive**.

O.

- oasis**, o'a-sis or o-ā'sis.
oath, ōth, *not* ōth.
oaths, ōthz, *not* ōths.
obdurate, ob'du-rāt or ob-du'rāt. So **ob-du-ra-cy**.
obeisance, o-bā'sance or o-bē'sance. So **o-bei-sant**.

- obese**, o-bēs', *not* o-bēz'.
obesity, o-bēs'ī-tī, *not* o-be'sī-tī.
obey, o-bā', *not* ū-bā'.
objurgate, ob-jur'gāt, *not* ob'jur-gāt.
obligatory, ob'lī-ga-to-rī, *not* ob-lig'a-to-rī.
oblige, o-blij'; *not* o-blēj'.
oblique, ob-lēk' or ob-lik'.
obscenity, ob-sen'ī-tī, *not* ob-sēn'ī-tī.
obsequies, ob'se-kwiz, *not* ob-se'kwiz.
obsolete, ob'so-lēt, *not* ob-so-lēt'.
obtrude, ob-trōōd', *not* ob-trūd'.
obtrusion, ob-trōō'zhun, *not* ob-trū'zhun.
obtrusive, ob-trōō'siv, *not* ob-trōō'ziv.
occult, ok-kult', *not* ok'kult.
oceanic, o-she-an'ik, *not* o-shan'ik *nor* o-se-an'ik.
octavo, ok-tā'vo, *not* ok-tā'vo.
octogenary, ok-toj'e-na-rī or ok'to-je-na-rī.
Odeon, o-dé'on, *not* o'de-on.
odious, o'dī-us, *not* o'jus.
Odyssey, od'is-se, *not* o-dis'ī.
off,⁴ off, *not* awf.
offal,⁴ of'fal, *not* aw'fl.
offer,⁴ of'fer, *not* aw'fer.
office,⁴ of'fis, *not* aw'fis.
officiate, of-fish'ī-āt, *not* of-fish'āt.
officinal, of-fī-sī'nal or of-fis'ī-nal.
offspring,⁴ of'spring, *not* awf'spring.
oft,⁴ oft, *not* awft.

often,⁴ of'n, *not* of'ten *nor* awf'tn.

ogle, o'gl, *not* og'l.

old, ōld, *not* ōl.

olden, ōld'n, *not* ōld'en.

elephant, o'le-fi-ant or o-lef'i-ant.

olibanum, o-lib'a-num or ol-i-bā'num.

olio, o'li-o or ōl'yo.

omega, o-me'ga or o-meg'a.

omelet, om'e-let or om'let.

ominous, om'in-us, *not* o'min-us.

omniscient, om-nish'i-ent or om-nish'ent. **So**
om-nis'cience.

once, wuns, *not* wunst.

onerous, on'er-us, *not* o'ner-us.

only, ōn'lī, *not* un'lī.

onyx, ō'niks, *not* ōn'iks.

ophthalmic, op-thal'mik or of-thal'mik.

opinion, o-pin'yun, *not* ū-pin'yun.

opodoc, op-o-del'dok or o-po-del'dok, *not*
o-po-dil'dok.

opponent, op-po'nent, *not* op'po-nent.

opportunity, op-por-tū'nī-tī, *not* op-por-tōō'nī-tī.
or, or, *not* ur.

orange, or'enj, *not* ornj.

orang-outang, o-rang'-ōō-tang', *not* o'rang-ow'-
tang.

orchestra, or'kes-tra or or-kes'tra.

orchestral, or'kes-tral, *not* or-kes'tral.

āle, ēat, **Ice**, ōld, **ūse**, ōoze, **gōod**, **ānd**, ēnd, **Ill**, ōn,

- ordeal**, or'de-al, *not* or-de'al.
ordinary, or'di-na-rĭ, *not* ord'na-rĭ.
orgies, or'jĭz, *not* or'jĕz.
Orion, o-rĭ'un, *not* o'rĭ-un.
orison, or'ĭ-zun, *not* or'ĭ-sun.
ornate, or'nāt, *not* or-nāt'.
orotund, o'ro-tund, *not* or'o-tund.
Orphean, or-fe'an or or-fe-an.
orthoepy, or'tho-e-pĭ, *not* or-tho'e-pĭ. So or'-
 tho-e-pists.
ostentatious, os-ten-ta'shus, *not* aws-ten-ta'shus.
ostrich, os'trich, *not* os'trij *nor* aws'trich.
ought, awt, *not* ort.
oust, owst, *not* oost.
overseer, o-ver-sēr', *not* o'ver-sēr.
overt, o'vert, *not* o-vert'.
overthrew, o-ver-thrōō', *not* o-vēr-thrū'.
oyer, o'yer, *not* oi'er.
oxide, oks'id, *not* oks'id.

P.

- pacification**, pa-sĭf-ĭ-ka'shun or pas-ĭ-fĭ-ka'shun.
pacificator, pa-sĭf-ĭ-ka'tur or pas-ĭ-fĭ-ka'tur.
pageant, paj'ent or pa'jent. So pag'eant-ry.
palace, pal'ās or pal'ās.
palaver, pa-lā'ver', *not* pa-lav'er.
Palestine, pal'es-tĭn, *not* pal'es-tĭn.

palfrey, pawl'frī or pāl'frī.

palliative, pal'lī-a-tiv, *not* pal'a-tiv.

palm, pām, *not* pām.

palmy, pām'ī, *not* pām'ī *nor* pāl'mī.

palsied, pawl'zid, *not* pāl'zid.

paltry, pawl'trī, *not* pāl'trī.

Pandoor, pan'dōor or pan-dōor'.

panegyric, pan-e-jīr'ik or pan-e-jēr'ik.

pannier, pan'yer or pan'nī-er.

panorama, pan-o-rā'ma or pan-o-rā'ma.

pantaloons, pan-ta-lōonz', *not* pan'ta-lōonz.

Pantheon, pan-thē'on or pan'the-on.

pantomime, pan'to-mīm, *not* pan'to-mīn.

papa, pā-pā', *not* pā'pā.

parachute, pār'a-shōot or pār-a-shōot'.

paraffine, pār'a-fīn or pār'af-fīn, *not* pār'af-fēn.

parallel piped, pār-al-lel-o-pī'ped, *not* pār-al-lel-o-pī'ed.

parcel, par'sel, *not* par'sl.

paregoric, pār-e-gōr'ik, *not* pār-e-gawr'ik.

parent, pār'ent, *not* pā'rent *nor* pār'ent. So **parent-age**.

parhelion, par-he'lī-un or par-hēl'yun.

Pariah, pār'ī-ah or pā'rī-ah.

Parisian, pa-riz'yan or pa-rizh'ī-an.

Parmesan, par-me-zan', *not* par-me'san.

parquet, par-kā' or par-ke't'.

partiality, par-shī-al'ī-tī, *not* par-shal'ī-tī.

participle, par'tī-sip-l, *not* part'sip-l.

partisan, par'tī-zan, *not* par-tī-zan'.

partner, part'ner, *not* pard'ner.

partridge, pār'trij, *not* păt'rij.

pastime,¹ pas'tīm, *not* pas'tīm.

patent, pat'ent or pa'tent.

path, pāth, *not* pāth *nor* pāth; (*pl.*) pāthz, *not* pāths
nor pāths.

pathos, pa'thos, *not* pāth'os.

patois, pat'waw, *not* pat'woi.

patrimony, pat'rī-mo-nī, *not* pa'trī-mo-nī.

patriot, pa'trī-ot, *not* păt'rī-ot. So **pa-tri-ot'ic**.

patriotism, pa'trī-ot-izm, *not* păt'rī-ot-izm.

patron, pa'tron, *not* păt'ron.

patronize, pat'ron-īz or pa'tron-īz. So **patron-**
age, **patron-al**.

paunch, pānch or pawnch.

peculiar, pe-kūl'yar or pe-ku'lī-ar.

peculiarity, pe-kūl-ī-ār'ī-tī or pe-kūl-yār'ī-tī.

pecuniary, pe-kūn'ya-rī or pe-ku'nī-a-rī.

pedagogism, ped'a-gog-izm, *not* ped'a-go-jizm.

pedagogy, ped'a-go-jī or ped'a-gōj-ī.

pedal (*adj.*), pe'dal, *not* ped'al.

pedal (*noun*), ped'al, *not* pe'dal.

pedestal, ped'es-tal, *not* pe-des'tal.

pellucid, pel-lū'sid, *not* pel-lōō'sid.

penance, pen'ance, *not* pe'nance.

pencil, pen'sil, *not* pens'l.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er

philanthropy, fī-lan'thro-pī, *not* fī-lan'thro-pī.

So **phi-lan'thro-pist**, **phil-an-throp'ic**.

Philistine, fī-lis'tīn, *not* fī-lis'tīn.

philology, fī-lol'o-jī, *not* fī-lol'o-jī. So **phi-lol'o-gist**.

philosophy, fī-lo's'o-fī, *not* fī-lo's'o-fī. So **phi-lo's'o-pher**.

phonics, fon'iks, *not* fo'niks.

phosphorus, fos'fo-rus, *not* fos-fo'rus.

photographist, fo-tog'ra-fist, *not* fo'to-graf-ist.

So **pho-tog'ra-pher**.

phrenologic, fren-o-loj'ik, *not* fre-no-loj'ik.

phthisis, thī'sis or tī'sis.

physiognomy, fiz-ī-og'no-mī, *not* fiz-ī-on'o-mī.

pianist, pī-ā'nist, *not* pī-an'ist *nor* pe-an'ist *nor* pe'an-ist.

piano, pī-ā'no or pe-an'o.

piano-forte, pī-ā'no-fōr'te. The pronunciation pī-an'o-fōrt, so often heard, is not sanctioned by the orthoēpists.

piazza, pī-az'za, *not* pī-az'za.

pibroch, pe'brok or pī'brok.

pigeon, pij'un, *not* pij'in.

pilaster, pī-las'ter, *not* pil'as-ter.

pincers, pin'serz, *not* pin'cherz unless spelled *pin-*

pinchbeck, pinch'bek, *not* pinch'bak. [*chers.*

piony, pi'o-nī, *not* pī'nī; but **pe'o-ny** is a better spelling and pronunciation.

- piquant**, pik'ant or pé'kant.
pismire, piz'mír or pis'mír.
pith, pith, *not* peth.
placable, pla'ka-bl, *not* plak'a-bl.
placard (*noun and verb*), pla-kard', *not* plak'ard.
plagiarism, pla'jī-a-rizm or pla'ja-rizm. So **pla'**
giary.
plague, plāg, *not* pleg.
plaintiff, plān'tif, *not* plan'tif.
plait, plāt, *not* plēt.
plateau, plā-to', *not* plāt-o'.
platina, plat'ī-na or pla-te'na.
platinum, plat'ī-num or pla-tī'num.
plebeian, ple-be'yan, *not* ple'be-an.
Pleiades, ple'ya-dēz, *not* plī'a-dēz.
plenary, ple'na-rī or plen'a-rī.
plenipotentiary, plen-ī-po-ten'shī-a-rī or plen-ī-
 po-ten'sha-rī.
plenitude, plen'ī-tūd, *not* plen'ī-tōōd.
plethora, pleth'o-ra, *not* ple-tho'ra.
plethoric, ple-thor'ik or pleth'o-rik.
poignant, poin'ant, *not* poin'yant. So **poign'**
an-cy.
poison, poi'zn, *not* pī'zn.
police, po-lēs', *not* plēs.
polonaise, pō-lo-nāz', *not* pōl-o-nāz'
polype, pol'ip or pol'i-pe.
pomade, po-mād', *not* po-mād'.

- ponfard**, pon'yard, *not* poin'yard.
porcelain, por'se-lān or pors'lin, *not* pōrs'lin.
porch, pōrch, *not* pawrch.
portent, por-tent', *not* pōr'tent.
port-folio, pōrt-fo'li-o or pōrt-fōl'yo.
portrait, pōr'trāt, *not* pōr'trāt. So **por'trait-ure**.
position, po-zish'un, *not* pū-zish'un.
possess, poz-zes', *not* pos-ses'. So **pos-ses'sive**,
pos-ses'sion, &c.
posterior, pōs-te'ri-ur, *not* pōs-te ri-ur.
posthumous, pōst'hu-mus, *not* pōst'hu-mus.
potable, po'ta-bl, *not* pot'a-bl.
potato, pō-ta'to, *not* pū-ta'to.
potentate, po'ten-tāt, *not* pot'en-tāt.
potentiality, po-ten-shī-āl'i-tī, *not* po-ten-shal'i-tī.
prairie, prā'ri, *not* per-a'ri.
prebend, preb'end, *not* pre'bend.
precedence, pre-sēd'ence, *not* pres'e-dence.
precedent (*adj.*), pre-sēd'ent, *not* pres'e-dent;
(noun), pres'e-dent, *not* pre-sēdent.
precept, pre'sept, *not* pres'ept.
preceptory, pre-sep'to-ri or pres'ep-to-ri.
precise, pre-sīs', *not* pre-sīz'. So **pre-cise'ly**.
predatory, pred'a-to-ri, *not* pré'da-to-ri.
predecessor, pred-e-ses'sur, *not* pré'de-ses-sur
nor pred'e-ses-sur.
predilection, pre-dī-lek'shun, *not* pred-ī-lek'shun
nor pre-dī-lik'shun.

- preface** (*noun and verb*), pref'ace, *not* pre'face.
prefect, pre'fekt, *not* pref'ekt.
preferment, pre-fer'ment, *not* pref'er-ment.
prehensile, pre-hen'sil, *not* pre-hen'sil.
prelacy, prel'a-sĭ, *not* pre'la-sĭ.
prelate, prel'āt, *not* pre'lāt.
prelude (*noun*), prel'ūd or pre'lūd.
premier, pre'mĭ-er or prēm'yer.
preposterous, pre-pos'ter-us, *not* pre-pos'trus.
presage (*noun*), pres'āj or pré'sāj.
Presbyterian, prez-bĭ-te'ri-an, *not* pres-bĭ-te'ri-an.
presbytery, prez'bĭ-tĕr-ĭ, *not* pres-bit'er-ĭ.
prescience, pré'shĭ-ence, *not* pré'shence *not*
 presh'ence. So **pre'sci-ent**.
presentation, prez-en-ta'shun, *not* prē-zen-ta'shun.
presentiment, pre-sen'tĭ-ment, *not* pre-zen'ti-ment *nor* pre-zent'ment.
president, prez'ĭ-dent, *not* prez'ĭ-dunt.
prestige, pres'tĕzh or pres'tij.
presumptuous, pre-zum'tu-us, *not* pre-zum'shus.
pretence, pre-tencé', *not* pré'tence.
preterit, pret'er-it or pré'ter-it.
pretext, pre-tekst' or pré'tekst.
pretty, prit'ĭ, *not* přĕt'ĭ *nor* pōōt'ĭ. So **pret'ti-ly**.
preventive, pre-ven'tiv, *not* pre-ven'ta-tiv.
primary, pri'ma-rĭ, *not* prí'mĕr-ĭ.
prism, prizm, *not* priz'um.

- pristine**, pris'tin, *not* pris'tin.
prithce, prith'e, *not* prith'e.
privacy, prī'va-sī, *not* prīv'a-sī.
privily, prīv'ī-lī, *not* prīvī-lī.
probity, prob'ī-tī, *not* prō'bī-tī.
proceeds, pro'sēdz or pros'ēdz.
process, pros'es, *not* pro'ses.
procuress, pro-kūr'es, *not* prok'ū-res.
prodigy, prod'ī-jī, *not* proj'ī-dī.
produce, prod'ūce, *not* pro'duce.
product, prod'ukt, *not* pro'dukt.
profile, prof'ēl or prof'il.
profuse, pro-fūs', *not* pro-fūz'.
progress (*noun*), prog'res, *not* pro'gres; (*verb*), pro-gres', *not* prog'res.
prohibition, pro-hī-bish'un, *not* pro-ī-bish'un.
prohibitory, pro-hib'ī-to-rī, *not* pro-hib'ī-ta-rī.
project (*noun*), proj'ekt, *not* pro'jekt.
projectile, pro-jek'til, *not* pro-jek'til.
prolix, pro-lik's', *not* pro'lik's.
prolocutor, prol'o-ku-tur or pro-lok'u-tur.
prologue, prol'ög or pro'lög.
promenade, prom-ē-nād' or prom-e-nād'.
promissory, prom'is-so-rī, *not* pro-mis'so-rī.
promulgate, pro-mul'gāt, *not* prom'ul-gāt.
promulgation, prom-ul-ga'shun or pro-mul-ga'-shun.
promulgator, prom'ul-ga-tur or pro'mul-ga-tur.

pronunciation, pro-nun-sĩ-a'shun or pro-nun-shĩ-a'shun.

prophecy, prof'e-sĩ, *not* prof'e-sĩ.

prophesy (*verb*), prof'e-sĩ, *not* prof'e-sĩ.

propitiate, pro-pish'ĩ-āt, *not* pro-pish'āt.

prosaic, pro-za'ik, *not* pro-sa'ik.

prosody, pros'o-dĩ, *not* proz'o-dĩ.

prosperous, pros'per-us, *not* pros'prus.

Protean, pro'te-an or pro-te'an.

protégé, pro-tā-zhā', *not* prot'ā-zhā.

protest, prō'test or prō'test.

prothonotary, pro-thon'o-ta-rĩ, *not* pro-tho-no'-ta-rĩ.

protrude, pro-trōōd', *not* pro-trūd'.

protrusive, pro-trōō'siv, *not* pro-trōō'ziv.

provocative, pro-vo'ka-tiv or pro-vok'a-tiv.

provoke, pro-vōk', *not* pur-vōk'.

provost, prōv'ust or pro-vo'.

prowess, prow'es, *not* prō'es.

prude, prōōd, *not* prūd.

prudence, prōō'dence, *not* prū'dence.

prune, prōōn, *not* prūn.

Prussian, prush'an or prōōshan.

prussic, prūs'ik or prōōs'ik.

psalmist, sām'ist or sal'mist.

psalmody, sal'mo-dĩ, *not* sām'o-dĩ.

Psalms, sāmz, *not* sāmz.

psalter, sawl'ter or sāl'ter.

puerile, pu'er-ĭl, *not* pu'er-ĭl.

puissance, pu'is-sance, or pu-is'sance.

puissant, pu'is-sant or pu-is'sant.

pumice, pu'mĭs or pum'is.

pumpkin, pump'kin, *but commonly pronounced*
punk'in.

purport (*noun and verb*), pur'pōrt, *not* pur-pōrt'.

purulent, pu'rōō-lent, *not* pūr'yōō-lent.

Puseyism, pu'zĭ-izm, *not* pu'sĭ-izm.

pustule, pust'yōōl or pus'tūl, *not* pus'l.

put (*to place*), pōōt, *not* pūt.

pygmean, pig-me'an, *not* pig-me-an.

pyramidal, pĭ-ram'ĭ-dal, *not* pĭr'a-mid-al.

pyrites, pĭ-rĭ-tēz, *not* pĭr'ĭ-tēz.

Pythagorean, pĭ-thag-o-re'an or pĭth-a-go're-an.

Pythoiness, pĭth'o-nes, *not* pĭ-tho'nes.

Q.

quadrille, ka-dril' or kwa-dril', *not* kwod-ril'.

quadrupedal, kwad-rōō-pe-dal or kwad-rōō-pe'-
dal.

quaggy, kwăg'gĭ, *not* kwog'gĭ.

quagmire, kwăg'mĭr, *not* kwog'mĭr.

quality, kwol'ĭ-tĭ, *not* kwol'ŭ-tĭ.

qualm, kwăm or kwawm.

quandary, kwon'da-rĭ or kwon-da'rĭ.

quantity, kwon'tĭ-tĭ, *not* kwon'tŭ-tĭ.

ŭp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

quarantine (*noun*), kwör'an-tēn; (*verb*), kwör-a-tēn'.

quarrel, kwör'el, *not* kwör'l.

quassia, kwosh'ĩ-a or kwāsh'ĩ-a, *not* kwosh'ĩ.

quinine, kwĩ-nīn' or kwīn'īn or kwī'nīn.

quoin, kwoin or koin.

quoit, kwoit, *not* kwāt.

quoth, kwōth or kwuth.

R.

rabbi, rab'bī or rab'bī.

radish, rad'ish, *not* red'ish.

raillery, rāl'er-ĩ, *not* rāl'er-ĩ.

rapine, rap'īn, *not* rā'pēn.

raspberry, rāz'bēr-rĩ or rās'bēr-rĩ, *not* rawz'ber-rĩ.

rather, rāth'er or rāth'er, *not* ruth'er.

ratio, rā'shī-o or rā'sho, *not* rā'sho.

ration, ra'shun, *not* rash'un.

rational, rash'un-al, *not* rā'shun-al. So **ra-tion-al-i-ty**, ra'tion-al-ist.

rationale, rash-ĩ-o-na'le or ra-shĩ-o-na'le.

realization, re-al-ĩ-za'shun, *not* re-al-īz-a'shun.

rebel, reb'el, *not* reb'l.

receptivity, res-ep-tiv'ĩ-tĩ, *not* re-sep-tiv'ĩ-tĩ.

recess, re-ses', *not* re'ses.

Rechabite, re'kab-īt, *not* rek'ab-īt.

āle, ēat, ice, ūld, ūse, ūoze, gōōd, ānd, ěnd, ĩll, ōn,

- reciprocity**, res'ĩ-pros'ĩ-tĩ, *not* re-sĩ-pros'ĩ-tĩ.
recitative, res-ĩ-ta-těv', *not* re-sĩt'a-tiv'.
reclamation, rek-la-ma'shun, *not* re-kla-ma'shun.
recluse, re-klūs', *not* re-klūz'.
recognizable, rek'og-nĩz-a-bl or re-kog'nĩ-za-bl.
recognizance, re-kog'nĩ-zance or re-kon'ĩ-zance.
recognize, rek'og-nĩz, *not* rek'o-nĩz *nor* re-kog'-nĩz.
recollect (*to call to mind*), rek-ol-lekt', *not* re-kol-lekt'.
recondite, rek'on-dĩt or re-kon'dĩt.
reconnoissance, re-kon'nis-sance, *not* re-kon-nois'sance.
reconnoitre, rek-on-noi'ter, *not* re-kon-noi'ter.
recourse, re-kōrcě', *not* re'kōrce.
recovery, re-kuv'er-ĩ, *not* re-kuv'rĩ.
recreant, rek're-ant, *not* re'kre-ant.
recreate (*to give fresh life to*), rek're-āt, *not* re'kre-āt.
 So **rec-re-a'tion**.
recruit, re-krōōt', *not* re-krūt'.
rectitude, rek'tĩ-tūd, *not* rek'tĩ-tōōd.
recusant, re-ku'zant or rek'u-zant. So **recu-}**
sancy.
referable, řě'er-a-bl, *not* re-fer'a-bl.
reflex (*adj.*), re'fleks, *not* re-fleks'.
refuse, řě'yōōs, *not* řě'yōōz.
refutable, re-fūt'a-bl, *not* řě'u-ta-bl.
regicide, řěj'ĩ-sĩd, *not* řěj'ĩ-sĩd.
regress (*noun*), re'gres; (*verb*), re-gres'.

- regular**, reg'u-ler, *not* reg'ler.
relaxation, re-laks-a'shun or rel-aks-a'shun.
remediless, rem'e-dĩ-les or re-med'ĩ-les.
rendezvous, ren'de-vōō or ren'de-vōōz.
renew, re-nū', *not* re-nōō'.
renunciation, re-nun-sĩ-a'shun or re-nun-shĩ-a'-shun.
reparable, rep'a-ra-bl, *not* re-pār'a-bl.
repartee, rep-ar-te', *not* rep'ar-te.
reprimand (*verb*), rep'rĩ-mand or rep-rĩ-mand';
 (*noun*), rep'rĩ-mand, *not* rep-rĩ-mand'.
reptile, rep'tĩl, *not* rep'tĩl.
reputable, rep'u-ta-bl, *not* re-pūt'a-bl.
requiem, re'kwĩ-em or rek'wĩ-em.
research, re-serch', *not* re'serch.
reservoir, rez-er-vwor', *but commonly pronounced*
 rez'er-vwor.
residue, rez'ĩ-dū, *not* rez'ĩ-dōō.
resignation, rez-ig-na'shun, *not* res-ig-na'shun.
resin, rez'in, *not* rez'n.
resonance, rez'o-nance, *not* res'o-nance.
resource, re-sōrce', *not* re'sōrce.
respirable, re-spĩr'a-bl, *not* res'pĩ-ra-bl.
respite (*noun and verb*), res'pĩt, *not* res'pĩt.
respited, res'pĩt-ed, *not* re-spĩt'ed.
restorative, re-stōr'a-tĩv, *not* res-tōr'a-tĩv.
retail (*verb*), re-tāl', *not* re'tāl'; (*noun*), re'tāl, *not*
 re-tāl'.

retailer, re-tāl'er or re'tāl-er.

retardation, re-tar-da'shun, or ret-ar-da'shun.

retch, rěch or rēch.

retributive, re-trib'u-tiv, *not* ret'rĭ-bu-tiv *nor* ret-rĭ-bu'tiv.

retroact, re-tro-akt' or ret-ro-akt'. So retroac'tive, &c.

retrocede, re'tro-sēd or ret'ro-sēd. So retroces'sion.

retrograde, re'tro-grād or ret'ro-grād. So retrogres'sion.

retrospect, re'tro-spekt or ret'ro-spekt. So retrospec'tion, &c.

retrovert, re'tro-vert or ret'ro-vert. So retrover'sion.

reveille, re-vāl'yā or re-vāl'.

revelry, rev'el-rĭ, *not* rev'l-rĭ.

revenue, rev'e-nū; re-ven'yōō *is obsolete*.

reverie, rev-er-e' or rev'er-e.

revery, rev'er-ĭ, *not* rev-er-e'.

revocable, rev'o-ka-bl, *not* re-vo'ka-bl.

revolt, re-vōlt' or re-vōlt'. So revolt'ing.

Reynard, ra'nard or ren'ard.

rhomb, rōmb, *not* rōm.

rhubarb, rōō'barb, *not* rōō'bub.

rhythm, rĭthm or rĭthm.

rhythmic, rĭth'mik or rĭth'mik.

rhythmical, rĭth'mĭ-kal or rĭth'mĭ-kal.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

ribald, rib'ald, *not* ri'bald *nor* rib'awld. So **rib'-ald-ry**.

rid, rid, *not* red.

ridicule, rid'i-kul, *not* red'i-kul.

ridiculous, ri-dik'u-lus, *not* ri-dik'lus.

rind, rind, *not* rin.

rinse, rĩnse, *not* rēnse.

rise (*noun*), rīs or rīz.

risk, risk, *not* resk.

robust, ro-bust', *not* ro'bust.

roil, roil, *not* rīl.

romance, ro-mance', *not* ro'mance.

roof, rōof, *not* rōof *nor* rūf.

rook, rōok, *not* rōok. So **rook'er-y**.

room, rōom, *not* rōom.

roost, rōost, *not* rōost.

root, rōot, *not* rōot.

roseate, ro'ze-āt, *not* ro'zhe-āt.

route, rōot or rowt.

routine, rōo-tēn', *not* rōo'tēn.

ruby, rōo'bī, *not* rū'bī.

rude, rōod, *not* rūd.

rudiment, rōo'dī-ment, *not* rū'dī-ment

rue, rōo, *not* rū.

ruffian, ruf'yan or ruf'ī-an, *not* ruf'in.

ruin, rōo'in, *not* rū'in. So **ru'in-ous**.

rule, rōol, *not* rūl.

rumor, rōo'mur, *not* rū'mur.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, oōze, gōod, ānd, enā, Ill, ōn,

rural, rōō'ral, *not* rū'ral.

Russian, rush'an or rōō'shan.

ruthless, rōōth'les, *not* rūth'les.

S.

saccharine, sak'a-rīn or sak'a-rīn.

sacerdotal, sas-er-do'tal, *not* sā-ser-do'tal.

sacrament, sak'ra-ment, *not* sā'kra-ment.

sacrifice (*noun*), sak'rī-fīz or sak'rī-fīs, *not* sa'krī-fīz.

sacrifice (*verb*), sak'rī-fīz, *not* sa'krī-fīz.

sacrilege, sak'rī-lěj, *not* sa'krī-lij.

sacrilegious, sak-rī-lé'jus, *not* sak-rī-lij'us.

sacristan, sak'ris-tan, *not* sa-kris'tan. So **sac'-ris-ty.**

saffron, saf'run; saf'urn *is obsolete.*

sagacious, sa-gá'shus, *not* sa-gash'us.

said, sed, *not* sād.

salary, sal'a-rī, *not* sal'rī.

Salic, sal'ik, *not* sa'lik.

salient, sa'lī-ent, *not* sal'ī-ent.

saline, sa-līn' or sa'līn, *not* sa'lōn.

saliva, sa-lí'va, *not* sal'i-va.

salmon, sām'un, *not* sām'un.

salute, sa-lūt', *not* sa-lōot'.

salve, sāv, *not* sāv.

salver (*a plate*), sāl'ver, *not* sāv'er.

ūp, arm, fáre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er

- Samaritan**, sa-măr'î-tan, *not* sâ-mă rî-tan.
samphire, sam'fur or sam'fir.
sandwich, sand'wich or sand'wij.
sanguine, sang'gwîn, *not* san'gwîn. So **san'-guin-a-ry**, **san-guin'e-ous**.
sapience, sa'pî-ence, *not* sâp'î-ence. So **sa'pi-ent**.
sapphire, saf'fur or saf'fir.
sarcenet, sars'net, *not* sar'se-net.
sardine (*a fish*), sar'dên or sar'dîn.
sardonyx, sar'do-niks, *not* sar-do'niks.
sarsaparilla, sar-sa-pa-ril'la, *not* sas-a-pa-ril'la.
sat, sat, *not* sot.
satiate, sa'shî-ât, *not* sa'shât.
satin, sat'in, *not* sat'n.
satire, sat'ir or sat'er. In England sat'er is preferred, in the United States sat'ir.
satrap, sa'trap or sat'rap.
saturnine, sat'ur-nîn, *not* sa'tur-nîn *nor* sat'ur-nîn.
satyr, sa'ter or sat'er.
saucy, saw'sî, *not* sâs'î *nor* sâ'sî.
saunter, sän'ter or sawn'ter.
sausage, saw'sej, *not* sâs'ej.
scabious, ska'bî-us, *not* skab'î-us.
scald (*to burn with fluid*), skawld, *not* sköld.
scald (*a bard*), skäld or skawld.
scalene, ska-lên', *not* ska'lên.
scallop, skol'lup, *not* skäl'lup.
scaramouch, skär'a-mowch, *not* skär'a-mööch.

äle, äat, Ice, öld, ūse, öoze, gööd, änd, ënd, ill, ön,

- scarce**, skāree, *not* skārce *nor* skurce. **So**
scarce'ly.
scared, skārd, *not* skārt.
scathed, skātht or skāthd.
scathing, skāth'ing or skāth'ing.
scenic, sen'ik or sēn'ik.
sceptic, skep'tik, *not* sep'tik.
schedule, sked'yōol or sed'yōol or shed'yōol.
schism, sizm, *not* siz'um.
schismatic (*noun*), siz'ma-tik or siz-mat'ik; (*adj.*),
 siz-mat'ik.
schooler, skōon'er, *not* skōon'er.
scorbutic, skor-bu'tik, *not* skor-but'ik.
scoundrel, skown'drel, *not* skown'dl.
screw, skrōo, *not* skrū.
scrivener, skrīv'ner, *not* skrīv'ner.
scrofula, skrōf'u-la, *not* skrawf'u-la.
scrupulous, skrōō'pu-lus, *not* skrōōp'lus.
scrutinize, skrōō'tī-nīz, *not* skrū'ti-nīz.
seamstress, sēm'stres or sēm'stres.
seckel (*a pear*), sek'l, *not* sik'l.
seclude, se-klūd', *not* se-klōōd'.
secretary, sek're-ta-rī, *not* sek'ŭ-ta-rī.
secretory, se-krēt'o-rī or se'kre-to-rī.
sedative, sed'a-tiv, *not* se-da'tiv.
seine, sēn, *not* sān.
senile, se'nīl, *not* se'nīl.
senna, sen'na, *not* sē'na *nor* sē'nī.

- sentient**, sen'shĭ-ent, *not* sen'shent.
sentiment, sen'tĭ-ment, *not* sen'tĭ-munt.
separatist, sep'a-ra-tist, *not* sep-a-ra'tist.
sempulture, sep'ul-tūr, *not* se-pul'tūr.
sequel, se'kwel, *not* se'kwil.
sequestration, sek-wes-tra'shun, *not* se'kwes-tra'shun.
series, se'rĭ-ēz or se'rēz.
sergeant, sar'jant or ser'jant.
servile, ser'vĭl, *not* ser'vĭl.
seventy, sev'en-tĭ, *not* sev'un-tĭ.
several, sev'er-al, *not* sev'ul.
sew, so, *not* sū.
sewer (*a drain*), sōor or su'er.
shall, shāl, *not* sh'l.
sha' n't (*shall not*), shānt, *not* shānt.
sheath (*noun*), shēth; **sheaths** (*pl.*), shēthz, *not* shēths.
shekel, shek'l, *not* she'kl.
shew, shō, *not* shū.
shire, shēr or shĭr.
shone, shōn or shōn.
short-lived, short'-lĭvd, *not* short'-lĭvd.
shrew, shrō, *not* shrū *nor* srō.
shrewd, shrōd, *not* shrūd *nor* srōd.
shriek, shrĕk, *not* srĕk.
shrill, shril, *not* sril.
shrine, shrĭn, *not* srĭn.

- shrub**, shrub, *not* srub.
shrug, shrug, *not* srug.
shut, shut, *not* shet.
sibyl, sib'ıl, *not* sī'bil.
sibylline, sib'il-lin or sib'il-lin.
simile, sim'ı-lē, *not* sim'ıl.
simony, sim'o-nı, *not* sı'mo-nı.
simultaneous, si-mul-ta'ne-us or sim-ul-ta'ne-us
since, since, *not* sence.
sinecure, sı'ne-kūr, *not* sin'e-kūr.
sineu, sin'ū, *not* sin'ōō.
singular, sing'gū-lar, *not* sing'glar.
siren, sı'ren, *not* sır'en.
sirrah, sır'ra or sār'ra.
sirup, sır'up, *colloquially*, sur'rup.
sit, sit, *not* set.
sixth, sĭksth, *not* sĭkst.
slabber, slāb'ber, *colloquially*, slob'ber.
sleek, slēk, *not* slik.
slept, slept, *not* slep.
sliver, slı'ver or slıv'er.
sloth, slōth, *not* slōth.
slough (*a scab*), sluf, *not* slāoo.
slough (*a mire-hole*), slow, *not* sluf.
sloven, sluv'en or sluv'n, *not* slov'n.
smallpox, smawl'poks or smawl-poks'.
smutch, smuch, *not* smōōch.
snout, snowt, *not* snōōt.

ūp, ħrm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- sociable**, so'shĭ-a-bl or so'sha-bl.
sociality, so-shĭ-al'ĭ-tĭ, *not* so-shăl'ĭ-tĭ.
sofa, so'fa, *not* so'fĭ.
soft,⁴ soft, *not* sawft.
soften,⁴ sof'n, *not* sof'ten *nor* sawft'en.
softly,⁴ soft'lĭ, *not* sof'lĭ *nor* sawft'lĭ.
soiree, swă-ră' or śwaw-ră'.
sojourn (*noun and verb*), so'jurn, *not* so-jurn'.
sol (*in music*), sōl or söl.
solder, sol'der or saw'der.
solecism, sol'e-sĭzm, *not* so'le-sĭzm.
solemn, sol'em, *not* sol'um.
solstice, söl'stis, *not* sōl'stis *nor* sol'stĭs.
solution, so-lū'shun, *not* so-lōō'zhun.
sombre sōm'ber or sōm'ber. So **sōm'brous**.
something, sum'thing, *not* sun'thin.
somewhat, sum'hwot, *not* sum'wot.
somewhere, sum'hwār, *not* sum'hwār *nor* sum'-
 hwārz.
sonnet, sōn'net, *not* sun'net.
sonorous, so-no'rus, *not* son'o-rus.
soot, sōōt or sōōt, *not* sūt. So **soot'y**.
soothsayer, sōōth'sā-er, *not* sōōth'sā-er.
soporific, sop-o-rif'ik, *not* sō-po-rif'ik.
sorry, sōr'rĭ, *not* saw'rĭ.
sortie, sor'te or sor-te'.
sough, suf, *not* sow. So **sough'ing**.
sowse (*verb*), sows, *not* sowz.

southerly, *suth'er-lī* or *sowth'er-lī*. So **south'ern**
southward, *sowth'ward* or *suth'urd*.

sovereign, *suv'er-in* or *söv'er-in*.

spaniel, *span'yel*, *not span'el*.

spasm, *spazm*, *not spaz'um*.

species, *spe'shēz* or *spe'shēz*.

specious, *spe'shus*, *not spesh'us*.

spectacles, *spek'ta-klz*, *not spet'a-klz*.

spermaceti, *sperm-a-se'ti*, *not sperm-a-sit'i* *nor*
spar-ma-sit'i.

spheroid, *sphéroid*, *not sphēr'oid*.

spinach, *spin'āj*, *not spin'ātsh*.

spinet, *spin'et* or *spī-net'*.

spiracle, *spīr'a-kl* or *spī-ra-kl*.

spirit, *spīrit*, *not spēr'it* *nor* *spe'rit*.

splenetic, *splen'e-tik*, *not sple-net'ik*.

spoon, *spōon*, *not spōön*.

spouse, *spowz*, *not spows*.

squalid, *skwōl'id*, *not skwāl'id* *nor* *skwawl'id*.

squalor, *skwā'lawr*, *not skwōl'er*.

squirrel, *skwür'el* or *skwīr'el* or *skwēr'el*.

stalwart, *stawl'wart*, *not stāl'wart*.

stamp, *stämp*, *not stömp*.

stanch, *stänch*, *not stänch* *nor* *stawncl*.

stand, *stand*, *not stan*.

starboard, *star'bōrd*, *colloquially*, *starb'urd*.

statics, *stāt'iks*, *not stā'tiks*.

statu quo [L.], *stā'tū kwo*, *not stat'yōō kwo*.

ūp, **är**m, **färe**, **ow-l**, **th-en**, **th-in**, **ġet**, **ch-op**, **h-er**.

staves, stāves or stāvz.

steady, stěd'ī, *not* stīd'ī.

steelyard, stěl'yard, *colloquially*, stīl'yard.

stereoscope, stē're-o-skōp or stēr'e-o-skōp.

stereotype, stē're-o-tīp or stēr'e-o-tīp.

steward, stū'ard, *not* stōō'ard.

stint, stīnt, *not* stěnt.

stirrup, stur'up or stēr'up.

stolid, stol'id, *not* sto'id.

stomacher, stum'a-cher, *not* stum'a-ker.

stomachic, sto-mak'ik, *not* sto-mat'ik.

stone, stōn, *not* stun.

stony, sto'nī, *not* stun'ī.

storm, storm, *not* stawm.

strata, strā'ta, *not* strā'ta. So **stratum**.

strategic, stra-te'jīk or stra-tej'ik.

strength, strength, *not* strenth.

strew, strōō or strō.

strychnine, strik'nīn, *not* strik'nīn.

student, stū'dent, *not* stōō'dent *nor* stūd'nt.

stupendous, stū-pen'dus, *not* stu-pend'yōō-us *nor* stu-pen'jus.

stupid, stū'pid, *not* stōō'pid.

suasory, swa'so-rī, *not* swa'zo-rī.

suavity, swav'ī-tī, *not* su-av'ī-tī.

subaltern, sub'āl-tern or sub-awl'tern.

subdue, sub-dū', *not* sub-dōō'.

subjected, sub-jekt'ed, *not* sub'jekt-ed.

sublunary, sub'lu-na-rĭ, *not* sub-lu'na-rĭ.

subpœna, sub-pe'na, *not* sup-pe'na.

subsidence, sub-sĭd'ence, *not* sub'si-dence.

substantiate, sub-stan'shĭ-āt, *not* sub-stan'shāt.

substantively, sub'stan-tiv-lĭ, *not* sub-stan'tiv-lĭ.

subtile (*thin or rare*), sub'tĭl, *not* sub'tĭl.

subtle (*sly*), sut'l, *not* sub'tl.

succumb, suk-kumb', *not* suk-kum'.

such, such, *not* sech *nor* sich.

sudden, sud'dĕn, *not* sud'n *nor* sud'ding. So
sud'den-ly.

suffice, suf-fĭz', *not* suf-fĭs'.

suggest, sug-jest' or sud-jest'.

suicidal, su'ĭ-sĭd-al, *not* su-ĭ-sĭd'al.

suite, swĕt, *not* sūt *nor* sōot.

sulphuric, sul-fu'rik, *not* sul'fur-ik.

sultana, sul-tā'na or sul-tā'na.

sumach, sū'mak or shōō'mak.

summary, sum'ma-rĭ, *not* sum'mĕr-ĭ.

summoned, sum'mund, *not* sum'munzd.

supererogatory, su-per-ĕr'o-ga-to-rĭ or su-per-
e-rog'a-to-rĭ.

superficies, su-per-fĭsh'ĭ-ĕz or su-per-fĭsh'ĕz.

supple, sup'l, *not* sōō pl.

suppose, sup-pōz', *not* spōz.

surnamed, sur-nāmd', *not* sur'nāmd.

surprise, sur-prĭz', *not* sup-prĭz'.

surtout, sur-tōot', *not* sur'tōot.

surveillance, sur-vāl'yānce, *not* sōor-vāl-yānce'.

survey (*noun*), sur'vā or sur-vā'; (*verb*), sur-vā'.

swarthy, swawr'thī, *not* swawr'thī.

swath, swawth or swōth.

swept, swept, *not* swep.

swiftly, swift'lī, *not* swif'lī.

swingel, swin'jel or swing'gl.

sword, sōrd, *not* swōrd.

synod, sin'od, *not* sī'nod.

syrup, sīr'up, *colloquially*, sūr-up.

T.

tabernacle, tab'er-na-kl or tab'er-nāk-l.

tableau, tab-lo' or tab'lo.

talc, tālk, *not* tawk.

talcose, tal-kōs', *not* tāl'kōs *nor* tāl-kōz'.

talisman, tāl'iz-man or tāl'is-man.

tapestry, tap'es-trī, *not* tāps'trī.

tapis, tā'pis or tā-pe'.

tarpaulin, tar-pawl'in, *not* tar-po'lin.

Tartarean, tar-tā're-an, *not* tar-ta-re'an.

tartaric, tār-tār'ik, *not* tār-tār'ik.

tassel, tās'sēl or tos'l, *not* taw'sel.

tatterdemalion, tat-ter-de-māl'yun, *not* tat-ter-de-māl'yun.

taunt, tānt or tawnt.

tavern, täv'ern, *not* tār'vern.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn,

teat, tēt, *not* tit.

tedious, te'dĩ-us or tēd'yus.

telegraphist, te-leg'ra-fist, *not* tel'e-graf-ist. So
te-leg'ra-phy.

temperament, tem'per-a-ment, *not* tem'per-munt.

temperature, tem'per-a-tūr, *not* tem'per-tōor.

tenable, ten'a-bl, *not* te'na-bl.

tenacious, te-na'shus, *not* te-nash'us.

tenet, ten'et, *not* te'net.

tenure, tēn'yōor, *not* tēn'yōor.

tepid, tep'id, *not* te'pid.

tepor, te'por or tep'or.

tergiversation, ter-jĩ-ver-sa'shun, *not* ter-gĩ-ver-sa'shun.

terrapin, tēr'ra-pin, *not* tur'ra-pin.

thanksgiving, thanks'gĩv-ing, *not* thanks-gĩv'ing.

therefore, ther'fōr or thār'fōr.

thereof, thār'ōf or thār'ōv'.

therewith, thār-with' or thār-with'.

thither, thith'er, *not* thith'er.

thoroughly, thur'o-lĩ, *not* thur'ũ-lĩ.

thousand, thow'zand, *not* thow'zan.

thraldom, thrawl'dum, *not* thrōl'dum.

three-legged, thrē-legd', *not* thrē-leg'ged.

threepence, thrē'pence, *colloquially*, thrip'ence.

So **threepen-ny**.

threshold, thresh'ōld or thresh'hōld.

threw, thrōo, *not* thrū.

thyme, tīm, *not* thīn.

tiara, tī-ā'ra, *not* tī-ā'ra.

ticklish, tick'lish, *not* tick'l-ish.

tierce, tēce or turce.

tiny, tī'nī, *not* tē'nī *nor* tī'nī.

trade, tī-rād' or tī-rād', *not* tī'rād.

to, tō, *not* tū.

tongs,⁴ tongz, *not* tawngz.

tomato, to-mā'to or to-mā'to.

tonsure, ton'shur, *not* ton'sōor.

toothache, tōoth'āk, *not* teeth'āk.

toothed, tōotht, *not* tōothd.

topographical, top-o-graf'ik-al, *not* tō-p-~~g~~raf-
ik-al. See top-o-graph'ic.

tortoise, tor'tiz or tor'tis, *not* tor'tois.

tossing,⁴ tos'ing, *not* tost'ing.

tottering, tot'ter-ing, *not* tot'tring.

toucan, tōō'kan or tow'kan.

tour, tōor, *not* towr. See tour'ist.

tournament, tōor'nə-ment or tur'na-ment.

tourney, tōor'nī or tur'nī.

toward, tō'urd, *not* tō-wawrd'.

trachea, tra'ke-a or tra-ke'a.

tragacanth, traġ'a-kanth, *not* traj'a-kanth.

tranquil, trang'kwil, *not* tran kwil.

transact, trans-akt', *not* tranz-akt'.

transferable, trans-fēr'a-bl, *no* trans-fer'a-h).

transference, trans-fēr'ence, *not* trans-fer'ence.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, īil, ōn,

transferrible, trans-fēr'ri-bl, *not* trans-fer'ri-bl.

transition, tran-sizh'un, *not* trans-ish'un.

↗ **transmigrate**, trans'mī-grāt, *not* trans-mī'grāt.

transparent, trans-pār'ent, *not* trans-pā'rent.

trapezium, tra-pe'zī-um or tra-pe'zhī-um.

trapezoid, trap'e-zoid or trap-e-zoid'.

travel, trav'el, *not* trav'l.

traveller, trav'el-ler, *not* trav'ler.

treatise, trēt'iz or trēt'is.

treble, treb'l, *not* trib'l *nor* thrib'l.

tremendous, tre-men'dus, *not* tre-mend'yōō-ua
nor tre-men'jus.

tremor, trémur or trem'ur.

↖ **tribunal**, trī-bu'nal, *not* trī-bu'nal.

tribune, trib'ūn, *not* trī'būn.

trilobite, trī'lo-bīt *not* tril'o-bīt.

trio, trī'o or trē'o.

↖ **tripartite**, trip'ar-tīt *not* trī-par'tīt.

triphthong,⁴ trip'thong or trif'thong.

trisyllable, trī-sil'la-bl, or tris'il-la-bl.

triune, trī'ūn, *not* trī'ōōn.

trivial, triv'ī-al, *not* triv'yal.

troche, trō'kē, *not* trōk *nor* trō'chē.

↖ **troll** (*a fabled dwarf*), tröll, *not* tröll.

trombone, trom'bōn (*Italian trom-bo'nā*), *not*
trom-bōn'.

trophy, trō'fī, *not* trōf'ī.

↖ **troth**,⁴ troth, *not* trōth.

trough,⁴ trof, *not* trawf *nor* trawth.

throw, trō, *not* trow.

truculent, trōō'ku-lent, *not* trūk'u-lent.

true, trōō, *not* trū.

truffle, trōō'fl, *not* trūf'l.

truths, trōōths, *not* trōōthz.

tryst, trīst, *not* trīst. So **tryst'ing-place**.

tube, tūb, *not* tōōb.

tuberose, tūb'rōz or tū'ber-ōs.

Tuesday, tūz'dī, *not* tōōz'dī.

tulip, tū'lip, *not* tōō'lip.

tumor, tū'mur, *not* tōō'mur.

tumult, tū'mult, *not* tōō'mult.

tune, tūn, *not* tōōn.

turbine, tur'bīn, *not* tur'bīn.

turquoise, tur-koiz' or tur-kēz'.

twopence, tōō'pence, *colloquially*, tup'ence.

typhus, tī'fus, *not* tī'pus.

typographical, tīp-o-graf'ik-al or ti-po-graf'ik-

al. So **typog'ra-phy**, **typog'ra-pher**.

tyrannic, tī-ran'nik, *not* tī-ran'nik. .

U.

ultimatum, ul-tī-mā'tum, *not* ul-tī-mā'tum.

umbrageous, um-brā'jus or um-brā'je-us.

umbrella, um-brel'la, *not* um-brīl'la *nor* um-ber-el'a *nor* um-ber-el'.

uncouth, un-kōōth', *not* un-kōōth'.

unctuous, unkt'yōō-us, *not* unk'shus.

underneath, un-der-nēth', *not* un-der-nēth'.

undersigned, un-der-sīnd', *not* un'der-sīnd.

unerring, un-ēr'ring or un-er'ring.

unguent, ung'gwent, *not* un'gwent.

unguentum, ung-gwen'tum, *not* an-gwin'tum.

unison, yōō'nī-sun, *not* yōō'nī-zun.

unscathed, un-skātht' or un-skāthd'.

Uranus, u'ra-nus, *not* u-ra'nus.

ureter, u're-ter or u-ré'ter.

usage, yōō'zij, *not* yōō'sij.

usufruct, u'zu-frukt, *not* u'su-frukt.

usurious, yōō-zhōō'rī-us or yōō-zū'rī-us.

usurp, u-zurp', *not* u-surp'. So u-sur-pa'tion.

uterine, u'ter-īn or u'ter-īn.

uxorious, ugz-o'rī-us, *not* uks-o'rī-us.

V.

vaccinate, vak'sī-nāt, *not* vas'sī-nāt. So vac
ci-na'tion.

vaccine, vak'sīn or vak'sīn.

vagary, va-ga'rī, *not* vā'ga-rī.

valet, val'et or val'ā.

valise, va-lēs' or va-lēz'.

valuable, val'u-a-bl, *not* val'yū-bl.

variegated, va'rī-e-gāt-ed, *not* va-rī'e-gāt-ed.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-ew

varioloid, vā'ri-o-loid, *not* vār'ī-o-loid *nor* vār'ī-loid.

vase, vās or vāz.

vaticinal, va-tis'ī-nal, *not* vat-ī-sí'nal.

vaunt, vawnt or vānt.

vehement, ve'he-ment, *not* ve-he'ment. So **ve'-he-mence**.

velvet, vel'vet, *not* vel'vit.

vendue, ven-dū', *not* van-dōō'.

venial, ve'nī-al, *not* vēn'yal.

venison, ven'ī-zn or ven'zn.

verbose, ver-bōs', *not* ver-bōz'.

verdigris, ver'dī-grēs, *not* ver'dī-grīs.

vermicelli, ver-mī-chel'lī or ver-mī-sel'lī.

vertigo, ver'tī-go, *pedantically*, ver-tí-go or ver-té-go.

vesicatory, ves'i-ka-to-rī or vè-sik'a-to-rī.

vessel, ves'sel, *not* ves'l.

veterinary, vet'er-e-na-rī, *not* vet'ri-nur-ī.

vibratory, ví-bra-to-rī, *not* vib'ra-to-rī.

vicar, vik'ar, *not* víkar.

vicinity, vī-sin'i-tī, *not* vī-sin'i-tī.

victory, vik'to-rī, *not* vik'trī.

vignette, vin-yet', *not* vin-et'.

vigorous, vig'o-rus, *not* vig'rus.

villain, vil'lin, *not* vil'un.

vindicative, vin'dī-ka-tiv, *not* vin-dik'a-tiv. So **vin'di-ca-to-ry**.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōod, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

- vineyard**, vin'yard, *not* vīn'yard.
violent, ví'o-lent, *not* voi'lent. So **vi'o-lence**.
violet, ví'o-let, *not* voi'let.
violoncello, ve-o-lon-chel'lo or ve-o-lon-sel'lo.
virago, vī-rá'go or vī-rā'go, *not* vī-rā'go.
virile, vī'rīl or vīr'īl. So **viril'ity**.
viscount, ví'kownt, *not* vis'kownt.
visor, viz'ur, *not* vī'zur.
vitiate, vish'ī-āt, *not* vish'āt.
vitriol, vit'rī-ul, *not* vit'rul.
vituperate, vī-tu'per-āt or vī-tu'per-āt.
vivacious, vī-va'shus or vī-va'shus. So **vivac'ity**.
vizier, viz'yer or vī-zēr', *not* vīz'yer.
vocable, vo'ka-bl, *not* vok'a-bl.
vocule, vōk'ūl or vōk'ūl.
volatile, vol'a-tīl, *not* vol'a-tīl.
volume, vol'yum or vol'yōom.
volute, vo-lūt', *not* vol'ūt.
voyage, voi'ej, *colloquially*, voj.
vulpine, vul'pīn, *not* vul'pīn.

W.

- wainscot**, wān'skot, *colloquially*, wen'skut.
waistcoat, wāst'kōt, *colloquially*, wes'kut.
walnut, waw'lnut or w'nut.
walrus, waw'lrus or wō'lrus.

ūp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

wampum, wawm'pum or wöm'pum.

wan, wön, *not* wän.

wandering, wön'der-ing, *not* wön'dring.

want, wawnt or wönt.

warrant, wör'rant, *not* wawr'ant.

warrior, wawr'yur or wör'ri-ur.

was, wöz, *not* wuz.

wassail, wos'sil, *not* wäs'säl.

water, waw'ter, *not* wot'er.

weapon, wep'un or wep'n.

weary, wē'ri or wēr'ī.

weasand, wē'zand or wē'znd.

well, wel, *not* wäl.

wept, wept, *not* wep.

were, wer, *not* wäur.

westward, west'ward, *not* west'urd.

wharf, hworf, *not* worf.

what, hwot, *not* wot.

where, hwár, *not* wäur.

wherefore, hwár'fōr, *not* hwer'fōr.

whereof, hwár-of' or hwár-ov'.

wherewith, hwár-with' or hwar-with'.

whether, hweth'er, *not* weth'er.

which, hwich, *not* wich.

while, hwil, *not* wil.

whinny, hwin'nī, *not* win'nī.

whisk, hwisk, *not* wisk.

whiskey, hwisk'ī, *not* wis'kī.

- whistle**, hwis'l, *not* hwis'tl *nor* wis'l.
white, hwīt, *not* wīt.
whither, hwith'er, *not* with'er.
whole, hōl, *not* hūl. So **whole'sale**, **whole'some**.
whooping-cough, hōop'ing-kof, *not* hōop'ing-kof.
whorl, hworl or hwurl.
whortleberry, hwur'tl-bēr-rī, *not* hwor'tl-bēr-rī.
Commonly spelled and pronounced **huck'le-ber-ry**, huk'l-bēr-rī.
why, hwī, *not* wī.
wife's (*possessive case*), wīfs, *not* wīvz.
wigwam, wig'wawm or wig'wom.
window, win'do, *not* win'der.
windpipe, wīnd'pīp or wīnd'pīp.
windrow, wīn'rō or wīnd'rō.
windward, wīnd'ward, *not* wīnd'urd.
wiseacre, wīz'a-ker, *not* wīz-a'ker.
with, with, *not* with. So **withdraw'**, **withhold'**, &c.
withe, wīth, *not* wīth.
won't, wōnt, *not* wūnt.
worse, wurs, *not* wus.
worship, wur'ship, *not* wush'ip.
worst, wurst, *not* wust.
worsted, wōors'ted or wōos'ted.
worth, wurth, *not* wuth.

worthy, wur'thĭ, *not* wuth'ĭ.

wound (*noun and verb*), wōōnd or wownd.

wrath, rāth or rawth. So **wrath'ful**

wreath (*noun*), rēth, *not* rēth; **wreaths** (*n. pl.*),
rēthz, *not* rēths.

wrestle, res'l, *not* res'tl *nor* ras'l.

wristband, rist'band, *colloquially*, riz'band.

wrong,⁴ rong, *not* rawng.

wroth,⁴ rawth or rōth,

X.

xylographic, zĭ-lo-graf'ik, *not* zĭl-o-graf'ik. So

xy-log'ra-pher, xy'lo-graph.

xiphoid, zif'oid, *not* zĭ'foïd.

Y.

yacht, yot, *not* yat.

yea, yā; yē *is obsolete*.

yellow, yel'lo, *not* yel'ler *nor* yāl'lo.

yes, yēs, *not* yĭs *nor* yāas *nor* yě.

yesterday, yes'ter-dā, *not* yis'ter-dā.

yet, yēt, *not* yĭt.

yolk, yōk or yōlk.

you,⁸ yōō, *not* yĭoo *nor* yŭ.

yonder, yon'der, *not* yen'der *nor* yun'der.

yourself, yōōr-self', *not* yēr-self'.

youths, yōōths, *not* yōōthz.

āle, ēat, Ice, ōld, ūse, ōoze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, ill, ōn,

Z.

zealot, zěl'ut, *not* zēl'ut.

zenith, ze'nith, *not* zen'ith.

zoology, zo-ol'o-jī, *not* zōō-ol'o-jī *nor* zōō'lo-jī.

zoological, zo-o-loj'ī-kal, *not* zōō-o-loj'ī-kal.

zouave, zōō-āv' or zwāv, *not* zōō-āv'.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l. th. m. fh. h. gēt, ch-op, h-er.

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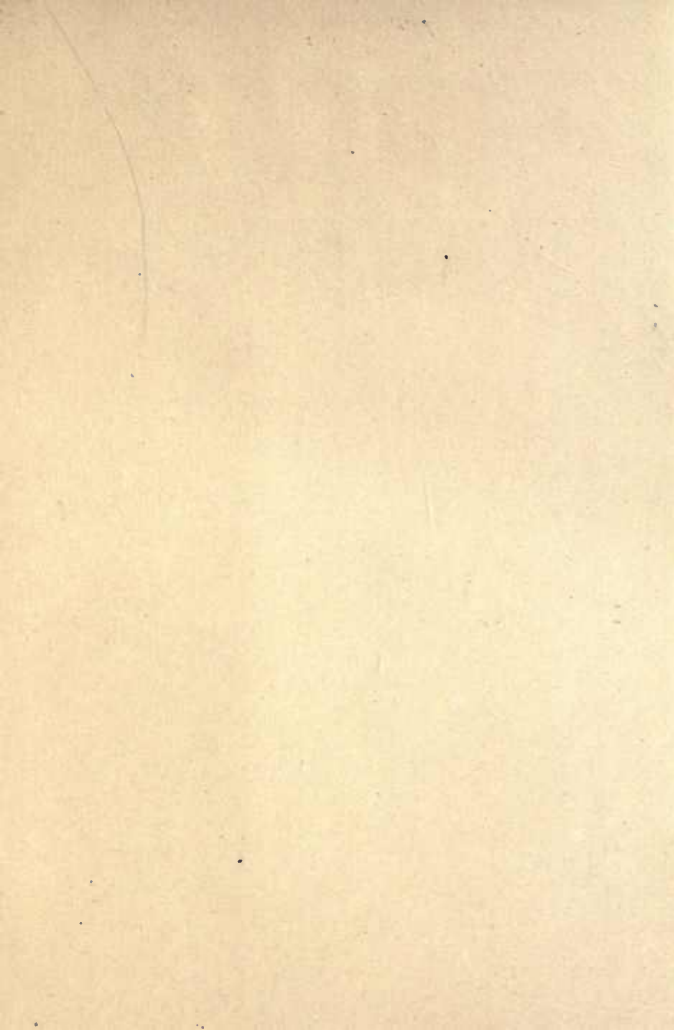
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